

Table 6.1C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of the Number of Days Used Marijuana in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Marijuana in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users								
1-11	268	215	43	37	86	80	245	191
12-49	212	171	34	29	60	53	198	159
50-99	121	114	25	21	47	44	109	102
100-299	187	169	30	32	67	69	171	146
300 or More	99	114	20	21	53	49	82	98
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	184	133	29	27	59	48	172	124
3-5	127	132	22	25	42	41	120	122
6-19	123	126	26	22	55	47	107	116
20 or More	161	147	23	27	65	57	145	129

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.1D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting the Number of Days Used Marijuana in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Marijuana in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users								
1-11	1.06	0.82	0.99	0.99	0.89	0.82	2.10	1.62
12-49	0.91	0.81	0.86	0.82	0.72	0.70	1.86	1.60
50-99	0.62	0.57	0.70	0.63	0.61	0.58	1.21	1.11
100-299	0.87	0.82	0.80	0.85	0.80	0.77	1.76	1.56
300 or More	0.50	0.55	0.57	0.63	0.67	0.63	0.91	1.05
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	1.44	1.05	1.34	1.36	1.13	1.01	2.98	1.99
3-5	1.15	1.08	1.25	1.25	0.93	0.88	2.40	2.10
6-19	1.03	1.04	1.30	1.15	1.09	0.97	2.06	2.03
20 or More	1.27	1.10	1.17	1.38	1.30	1.03	2.57	2.14

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.1P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting the Number of Days Used Marijuana in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Marijuana in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Frequency of Use	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)					
		12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users							
1-11	0.1414		0.1463		0.5514		0.2690
12-49	0.3174		0.1932		0.8308		0.4365
50-99	0.8648		0.8404		0.8885		0.7704
100-299	0.1606		0.0052		0.5442		0.4261
300 or More	0.0430		0.4285		0.6723		0.0461
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users							
1-2	0.3832		0.2617		0.7890		0.5010
3-5	0.9883		0.6211		0.9199		0.9377
6-19	0.5722		0.9555		0.2630		0.8272
20 or More	0.6610		0.4463		0.5068		0.5206

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.2C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of the Number of Days Used Cocaine in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Cocaine in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users								
1-11	117	94	17	20	51	43	106	79
12-49	68	87	11	13	27	25	61	83
50-99	78	43	9	7	17	17	74	38
100-299	70	54	8	10	19	13	65	52
300 or More	31	27	1	3	9	4	29	26
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	81	50	10	9	27	25	*	*
3-5	52	81	7	8	16	14	47	*
6-19	68	45	5	*	13	10	*	*
20 or More	43	20	*	2	5	4	*	20

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.2D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting the Number of Days Used Cocaine in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Cocaine in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users								
1-11	2.31	2.25	3.24	3.44	2.07	2.04	4.17	3.97
12-49	1.66	2.12	2.54	2.91	1.64	1.70	3.00	3.91
50-99	1.84	1.25	2.18	1.68	1.09	1.26	3.45	2.24
100-299	1.69	1.52	2.01	2.25	1.18	0.97	3.15	2.88
300 or More	0.80	0.78	0.37	0.63	0.62	0.34	1.51	1.52
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	3.95	3.95	5.31	5.12	3.47	3.47	*	*
3-5	2.99	4.88	4.58	4.64	3.02	3.02	4.47	*
6-19	3.71	3.31	3.75	*	2.44	2.23	*	*
20 or More	2.62	1.65	*	1.14	1.07	1.04	*	2.84

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.2P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting the Number of Days Used Cocaine in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Cocaine in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Frequency of Use	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)					
		12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users							
1-11	0.8643		0.8373		0.5671		0.9783
12-49	0.1428		0.4497		0.7031		0.1054
50-99	0.5201		0.1694		0.4369		0.4596
100-299	0.1981		0.5623		0.2791		0.2248
300 or More	0.8589		0.9783		0.4983		1.0000
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users							
1-2	0.3233		0.8233		0.9273		*
3-5	0.0775		0.1772		0.5547		*
6-19	0.6635		*		0.4518		*
20 or More	0.3067		*		0.7154		*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.3C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of the Number of Days Used Hallucinogens in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Hallucinogens in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users								
1-11	85	96	31	29	61	69	*	*
12-49	38	61	16	15	31	27	*	*
50-99	30	28	9	11	18	14	*	*
100-299	25	17	10	9	12	14	*	4
300 or More	3	3	1	1	3	3	*	*
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	52	49	16	17	33	30	*	*
3-5	27	25	8	8	15	12	*	*
6-19	13	13	7	7	11	11	*	*
20 or More	3	8	2	4	2	2	*	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.3D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting the Number of Days Used Hallucinogens in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Hallucinogens in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users								
1-11	1.43	1.50	1.91	1.74	1.58	1.53	*	*
12-49	1.12	1.41	1.59	1.46	1.35	1.27	*	*
50-99	0.88	0.78	1.00	1.13	0.89	0.71	*	*
100-299	0.75	0.47	1.08	0.95	0.60	0.68	*	0.67
300 or More	0.11	0.08	0.14	0.09	0.16	0.14	*	*
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	2.95	2.19	3.63	3.54	3.07	2.63	*	*
3-5	2.68	2.05	2.74	2.81	2.76	2.17	*	*
6-19	1.46	1.30	2.68	2.41	1.92	1.92	*	*
20 or More	0.35	0.82	0.90	1.42	0.42	0.45	*	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.3P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting the Number of Days Used Hallucinogens in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Hallucinogens in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Frequency of Use	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)					
		12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users							
1-11	0.4808	0.1638		0.5697		*	
12-49	0.3432	0.4835		0.4043		*	
50-99	0.9911	0.0138		0.2614		*	
100-299	0.9046	0.3758		0.0805		*	
300 or More	0.3357	0.1022		0.7034		*	
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users							
1-2	0.6461	0.9070		0.3421		*	
3-5	0.3618	0.8171		0.2057		*	
6-19	0.7133	0.6676		0.9782		*	
20 or More	0.0331	0.4834		0.3214		*	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.4C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of the Number of Days Used Inhalants in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Inhalants in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users								
1-11	63	55	29	23	41	38	*	*
12-49	40	55	18	17	16	17	*	*
50-99	28	29	12	12	9	9	*	*
100-299	33	29	11	11	12	10	*	*
300 or More	3	2	2	2	2	1	*	*
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	30	48	15	11	*	*	*	*
3-5	36	29	9	9	*	*	*	*
6-19	12	*	6	8	*	4	*	*
20 or More	*	*	3	3	*	*	*	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.4D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting the Number of Days Used Inhalants in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Inhalants in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users								
1-11	2.29	2.28	2.03	2.04	2.54	2.80	*	*
12-49	1.81	2.21	1.74	1.68	1.91	2.28	*	*
50-99	1.35	1.44	1.22	1.33	1.19	1.22	*	*
100-299	1.60	1.43	1.11	1.30	1.56	1.46	*	*
300 or More	0.15	0.11	0.24	0.24	0.28	0.12	*	*
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	4.76	5.44	3.69	3.85	*	*	*	*
3-5	4.91	4.21	3.10	3.48	*	*	*	*
6-19	2.09	*	2.43	3.22	*	2.19	*	*
20 or More	*	*	1.11	1.51	*	*	*	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.4P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting the Number of Days Used Inhalants in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Inhalants in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users								
1-11	0.0109		0.2762		0.1376		*	
12-49	0.0062		0.2263		0.0296		*	
50-99	0.6335		0.9887		0.7683		*	
100-299	0.8300		0.9050		0.7175		*	
300 or More	0.7882		0.7411		0.5128		*	
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	0.7883		0.0647		*		*	
3-5	0.3702		0.3818		*		*	
6-19	*		0.2353		*		*	
20 or More	*		0.6072		*		*	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.5C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of the Number of Days Used Cigarettes in the Past Month Among Past Month Users and the Number of Cigarettes Smoked Per Day Among Daily Smokers, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used Cigarettes in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	237	212	37	32	62	60	225	206
3-5	196	180	27	26	53	50	188	174
6-19	227	232	29	28	60	54	210	220
20-29	267	219	24	20	65	56	258	210
30	721	694	44	39	135	134	693	656
Number of Cigarettes Smoked Per Day Among Daily Smokers								
Fewer Than 6	274	258	27	20	54	52	266	251
6-15 (1/2 Pack)	382	324	24	24	76	78	372	307
16-25 (1 Pack)	443	399	18	19	72	69	429	391
26 or More (More Than a Pack)	342	358	8	6	34	32	340	354
Not Reported	77	57	5	4	9	5	77	57

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.5D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting the Number of Days Used Cigarettes in the Past Month Among Past Month Users and the Number of Cigarettes Smoked Per Day Among Daily Smokers, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used Cigarettes in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	0.40	0.37	0.87	0.91	0.50	0.47	0.51	0.48
3-5	0.34	0.32	0.72	0.77	0.44	0.41	0.44	0.41
6-19	0.38	0.40	0.75	0.80	0.47	0.43	0.48	0.52
20-29	0.44	0.38	0.65	0.60	0.50	0.44	0.58	0.49
30	0.68	0.66	0.99	0.95	0.79	0.75	0.87	0.82
Number of Cigarettes Smoked Per Day Among Daily Smokers								
Fewer Than 6	0.70	0.67	1.71	1.61	0.79	0.73	0.84	0.82
6-15 (1/2 Pack)	0.87	0.78	1.70	1.77	0.99	0.93	1.06	0.94
16-25 (1 Pack)	0.97	0.88	1.39	1.64	0.96	0.87	1.17	1.07
26 or More (More Than a Pack)	0.84	0.86	0.65	0.58	0.54	0.51	1.04	1.05
Not Reported	0.21	0.16	0.47	0.43	0.16	0.09	0.26	0.20

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.5P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting the Number of Days Used Cigarettes in the Past Month Among Past Month Users and the Number of Cigarettes Smoked Per Day Among Daily Smokers, by Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Frequency of Use	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)					
		12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000
Number of Days Used Cigarettes in Past Month Among Past Month Users							
1-2	0.1730		0.9461		0.6237		0.1538
3-5	0.9034		0.3425		0.7734		0.9196
6-19	0.9371		0.2027		0.1111		0.8266
20-29	0.2768		0.1659		0.0496		0.6038
30	0.9956		0.4325		0.0396		0.5594
Number of Cigarettes Smoked Per Day Among Daily Smokers							
Fewer Than 6	0.8809		0.0136		0.1968		0.5480
6-15 (1/2 Pack)	0.4560		0.0190		0.0958		0.2086
16-25 (1 Pack)	0.4094		0.4993		0.4566		0.5045
26 or More (More Than a Pack)	0.8088		0.4129		0.0971		0.6454
Not Reported	0.0159		0.2488		0.0002		0.0554

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.6C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of the Number of Days Used Alcohol in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Alcohol in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users								
1-11	739	665	79	76	117	116	710	635
12-49	771	714	57	53	140	131	754	683
50-99	559	506	40	38	111	98	534	484
100-299	786	715	35	38	169	150	739	689
300 or More	464	350	10	10	39	37	459	349
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	683	666	54	55	115	117	670	642
3-5	645	598	42	38	129	114	610	577
6-19	639	564	35	34	151	138	607	542
20 or More	626	493	14	14	65	59	615	488

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.6D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting the Number of Days Used Alcohol in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Alcohol in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users								
1-11	0.45	0.41	0.65	0.64	0.48	0.43	0.55	0.50
12-49	0.47	0.42	0.58	0.56	0.51	0.43	0.60	0.51
50-99	0.38	0.32	0.45	0.45	0.41	0.36	0.47	0.39
100-299	0.47	0.42	0.40	0.45	0.53	0.47	0.58	0.52
300 or More	0.32	0.24	0.13	0.13	0.18	0.16	0.40	0.30
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	0.56	0.49	0.95	0.97	0.57	0.57	0.69	0.60
3-5	0.55	0.47	0.88	0.89	0.56	0.50	0.67	0.57
6-19	0.52	0.45	0.78	0.79	0.57	0.52	0.63	0.54
20 or More	0.54	0.41	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.31	0.66	0.50

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.6P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting the Number of Days Used Alcohol in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Alcohol in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Frequency of Use	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)					
		12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users							
1-11	0.5421		0.4894		0.7909		0.5874
12-49	0.4561		0.8597		0.4770		0.5185
50-99	0.3048		0.8260		0.0097		0.5767
100-299	0.9910		0.3753		0.0020		0.6456
300 or More	0.1209		0.6353		0.4710		0.1009
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users							
1-2	0.0430		0.5027		0.1644		0.0567
3-5	0.8468		0.2378		0.2388		0.9372
6-19	0.3387		0.7283		0.1864		0.4698
20 or More	0.0992		0.7329		0.0293		0.1467

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.7C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ¹	269	233	251	225
Marijuana and Hashish	228	196	187	187
Cocaine	114	91	47	60
Crack	74	46	22	16
Heroin	25	33	23	11
Hallucinogens	40	46	44	36
LSD	30	30	31	20
PCP	10	10	5	4
Inhalants	39	47	31	48
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	143	128	170	120
Pain Relievers	102	93	147	106
Tranquilizers	89	80	67	56
Stimulants	79	58	54	42
Methamphetamine	66	51	19	25
Sedatives	23	25	56	27
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	178	150	173	146

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.7D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ¹	0.47	0.42	0.15	0.13
Marijuana and Hashish	0.40	0.35	0.11	0.11
Cocaine	0.20	0.16	0.03	0.04
Crack	0.13	0.08	0.01	0.01
Heroin	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.01
Hallucinogens	0.07	0.08	0.03	0.02
LSD	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.01
PCP	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00
Inhalants	0.07	0.08	0.02	0.03
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	0.25	0.23	0.10	0.07
Pain Relievers	0.18	0.17	0.09	0.06
Tranquilizers	0.16	0.14	0.04	0.03
Stimulants	0.14	0.10	0.03	0.02
Methamphetamine	0.12	0.09	0.01	0.01
Sedatives	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	0.31	0.27	0.11	0.09

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.7P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ¹	0.7821		0.5610	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.5737		0.4876	
Cocaine	0.0341		0.9090	
Crack	0.1942		0.2238	
Heroin	0.5722		0.0713	
Hallucinogens	0.1546		0.6392	
LSD	0.4505		0.2671	
PCP	0.9108		0.7924	
Inhalants	0.6685		0.6072	
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	0.8446		0.8019	
Pain Relievers	0.5322		0.6445	
Tranquilizers	0.7586		0.5606	
Stimulants	0.2972		0.4947	
Methamphetamine	0.5945		0.9021	
Sedatives	0.6035		0.5766	
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	0.2990		0.9650	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.8C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ¹	34	33	34	35
Marijuana and Hashish	33	32	25	28
Cocaine	12	15	6	4
Crack	3	5	3	1
Heroin	7	4	7	*
Hallucinogens	17	18	9	10
LSD	13	13	7	6
PCP	5	4	2	3
Inhalants	12	13	14	12
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	19	20	23	21
Pain Relievers	16	18	20	20
Tranquilizers	10	9	7	6
Stimulants	11	13	8	9
Methamphetamine	7	9	4	5
Sedatives	5	5	5	4
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	25	27	27	25

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.8D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ¹	0.99	1.05	0.17	0.17
Marijuana and Hashish	0.95	1.02	0.13	0.14
Cocaine	0.36	0.49	0.03	0.02
Crack	0.09	0.16	0.01	0.01
Heroin	0.20	0.13	0.03	*
Hallucinogens	0.48	0.58	0.05	0.05
LSD	0.38	0.42	0.04	0.03
PCP	0.15	0.12	0.01	0.01
Inhalants	0.34	0.40	0.07	0.06
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	0.54	0.64	0.12	0.11
Pain Relievers	0.45	0.58	0.10	0.10
Tranquilizers	0.29	0.30	0.04	0.03
Stimulants	0.32	0.40	0.04	0.04
Methamphetamine	0.20	0.28	0.02	0.02
Sedatives	0.15	0.17	0.03	0.02
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	0.72	0.85	0.14	0.12

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.8P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ¹	0.0024		0.4943	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0098		0.7801	
Cocaine	0.1330		0.1098	
Crack	0.1926		0.1320	
Heroin	0.2705		*	
Hallucinogens	0.1474		0.7901	
LSD	0.7894		0.1061	
PCP	0.2610		0.6572	
Inhalants	0.4327		0.1425	
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	0.0496		0.7844	
Pain Relievers	0.0318		0.9007	
Tranquilizers	0.8713		0.6119	
Stimulants	0.0980		0.3854	
Methamphetamine	0.2366		0.2620	
Sedatives	0.9061		0.4865	
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	0.0032		0.2918	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.9C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ¹	80	72	59	56
Marijuana and Hashish	79	69	54	50
Cocaine	31	27	10	16
Crack	12	8	3	4
Heroin	8	7	3	3
Hallucinogens	31	29	16	15
LSD	23	22	12	8
PCP	8	6	4	1
Inhalants	18	16	12	9
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	42	41	24	25
Pain Relievers	35	35	21	22
Tranquilizers	21	23	14	11
Stimulants	23	19	12	10
Methamphetamine	17	12	8	6
Sedatives	9	8	6	5
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	51	50	31	31

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.9D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ¹	0.71	0.65	0.34	0.31
Marijuana and Hashish	0.70	0.63	0.31	0.28
Cocaine	0.28	0.24	0.06	0.09
Crack	0.10	0.08	0.02	0.02
Heroin	0.07	0.06	0.02	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.27	0.26	0.09	0.08
LSD	0.20	0.20	0.07	0.05
PCP	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.01
Inhalants	0.16	0.15	0.07	0.05
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	0.37	0.37	0.14	0.14
Pain Relievers	0.31	0.32	0.12	0.12
Tranquilizers	0.18	0.20	0.08	0.06
Stimulants	0.21	0.17	0.07	0.05
Methamphetamine	0.15	0.11	0.05	0.03
Sedatives	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.03
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	0.45	0.45	0.18	0.17

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.9P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ¹	0.7654		0.7885	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.6533		0.5703	
Cocaine	0.0213		0.4412	
Crack	0.0206		0.4607	
Heroin	0.4140		0.8696	
Hallucinogens	0.7672		0.6305	
LSD	0.5432		0.1554	
PCP	0.9821		0.2324	
Inhalants	0.4876		0.9387	
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	0.7363		0.8147	
Pain Relievers	0.4915		0.8862	
Tranquilizers	0.9404		0.4993	
Stimulants	0.0324		0.4042	
Methamphetamine	0.1270		0.3158	
Sedatives	0.2237		0.8383	
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	0.7004		0.7638	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.10C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ¹	242	209	246	211
Marijuana and Hashish	196	170	180	174
Cocaine	109	84	45	57
Crack	73	45	22	16
Heroin	22	32	22	10
Hallucinogens	18	23	38	30
LSD	13	10	27	18
PCP	*	7	*	*
Inhalants	32	39	25	44
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	134	119	167	117
Pain Relievers	96	85	145	102
Tranquilizers	86	75	63	55
Stimulants	74	52	52	40
Methamphetamine	64	48	17	23
Sedatives	21	23	55	27
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	167	140	168	140

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.10D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ¹	0.57	0.50	0.19	0.16
Marijuana and Hashish	0.46	0.41	0.14	0.13
Cocaine	0.26	0.20	0.04	0.04
Crack	0.17	0.11	0.02	0.01
Heroin	0.05	0.08	0.02	0.01
Hallucinogens	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.02
LSD	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01
PCP	*	0.02	*	*
Inhalants	0.08	0.09	0.02	0.03
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	0.32	0.29	0.13	0.09
Pain Relievers	0.23	0.21	0.11	0.08
Tranquilizers	0.20	0.18	0.05	0.04
Stimulants	0.18	0.13	0.04	0.03
Methamphetamine	0.15	0.11	0.01	0.02
Sedatives	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.02
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	0.40	0.34	0.13	0.11

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.10P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ¹	0.8688		0.4820	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.5445		0.3947	
Cocaine	0.0661		0.9427	
Crack	0.3093		0.2263	
Heroin	0.2847		0.1787	
Hallucinogens	0.0778		0.7729	
LSD	0.9150		0.8576	
PCP	*		*	
Inhalants	0.4521		0.2703	
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	0.7383		0.7869	
Pain Relievers	0.9465		0.6836	
Tranquilizers	0.7364		0.6766	
Stimulants	0.4756		0.4954	
Methamphetamine	0.7428		0.8029	
Sedatives	0.9735		0.6469	
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	0.1754		0.8914	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.11C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	157	145	183	168	200	165	169	153
Marijuana and Hashish	139	137	163	148	155	143	126	107
Cocaine	78	72	85	67	26	17	37	36
Crack	52	22	51	35	14	7	20	23
Heroin	14	11	22	11	*	23	20	20
Hallucinogens	38	35	36	28	13	26	24	27
LSD	22	25	32	20	10	11	14	8
PCP	6	8	8	5	*	3	4	2
Inhalants	24	30	25	30	18	45	30	22
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	88	76	99	82	125	84	112	103
Pain Relievers	75	60	58	71	112	65	98	84
Tranquilizers	54	40	74	52	53	50	33	46
Stimulants	46	45	42	35	39	33	57	31
Methamphetamine	37	30	22	28	16	30	43	26
Sedatives	17	16	56	7	10	18	11	29
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	116	103	123	101	130	96	122	114

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.11D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	1.25	1.15	0.57	0.50	0.34	0.28	0.14	0.13
Marijuana and Hashish	1.11	1.09	0.51	0.44	0.27	0.25	0.11	0.09
Cocaine	0.62	0.57	0.26	0.20	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
Crack	0.42	0.17	0.16	0.11	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02
Heroin	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.03	*	0.04	0.02	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.30	0.28	0.11	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.02
LSD	0.17	0.20	0.10	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
PCP	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.02	*	0.01	0.00	0.00
Inhalants	0.19	0.24	0.08	0.09	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.02
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	0.70	0.61	0.31	0.25	0.22	0.15	0.09	0.09
Pain Relievers	0.60	0.48	0.18	0.21	0.19	0.11	0.08	0.07
Tranquilizers	0.43	0.32	0.23	0.15	0.09	0.09	0.03	0.04
Stimulants	0.37	0.36	0.13	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.03
Methamphetamine	0.30	0.24	0.07	0.08	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.02
Sedatives	0.14	0.13	0.17	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	0.92	0.82	0.38	0.30	0.22	0.17	0.10	0.10

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.11P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	0.8051		0.8018		0.8699		0.8391	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.5251		0.6075		0.7499		0.9350	
Cocaine	0.1799		0.1778		0.1911		0.6109	
Crack	0.0370		0.7812		0.2726		0.8160	
Heroin	0.4349		0.1986		*		0.5721	
Hallucinogens	0.7742		0.6773		0.1145		0.4858	
LSD	0.7352		0.0915		0.7618		0.7247	
PCP	0.9465		0.5494		*		0.9525	
Inhalants	0.4747		0.5146		0.1363		0.3835	
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	0.8948		0.6102		0.7532		0.8608	
Pain Relievers	0.6369		0.1494		0.7800		0.9225	
Tranquilizers	0.6310		0.4220		0.6030		0.6032	
Stimulants	0.9286		0.1774		0.9319		0.1244	
Methamphetamine	0.7318		0.7990		0.2739		0.2056	
Sedatives	0.6185		0.2024		0.7247		0.4880	
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	0.5636		0.2402		0.8822		0.7844	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.12C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	13	14	24	24	18	17	36	34
Marijuana and Hashish	13	15	23	23	17	15	29	26
Cocaine	8	11	8	7	4	2	5	6
Crack	3	4	3	3	0	1	*	1
Heroin	4	3	7	3	0	1	5	1
Hallucinogens	9	11	12	10	5	7	10	10
LSD	8	10	10	7	4	4	7	6
PCP	4	2	4	3	*	2	1	1
Inhalants	7	7	9	7	7	7	12	11
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	11	13	13	15	9	9	22	21
Pain Relievers	10	13	12	13	8	8	19	19
Tranquilizers	6	6	6	7	4	3	8	6
Stimulants	6	6	7	9	5	6	8	9
Methamphetamine	4	4	5	7	2	2	4	5
Sedatives	3	3	3	4	1	2	6	4
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	13	16	18	17	11	13	27	25

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.12D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	2.34	2.30	1.34	1.33	1.17	1.24	0.19	0.18
Marijuana and Hashish	2.36	2.39	1.28	1.29	1.12	1.11	0.15	0.13
Cocaine	1.42	1.76	0.43	0.39	0.29	0.14	0.03	0.03
Crack	0.60	0.62	0.14	0.17	0.03	0.05	*	0.01
Heroin	0.71	0.42	0.37	0.17	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.01
Hallucinogens	1.68	1.86	0.68	0.53	0.33	0.53	0.05	0.05
LSD	1.46	1.69	0.54	0.36	0.25	0.26	0.04	0.03
PCP	0.68	0.32	0.22	0.17	*	0.12	0.01	0.00
Inhalants	1.27	1.14	0.52	0.38	0.44	0.48	0.06	0.06
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	1.96	2.15	0.75	0.82	0.61	0.69	0.11	0.11
Pain Relievers	1.75	2.09	0.67	0.70	0.51	0.54	0.10	0.10
Tranquilizers	1.12	0.95	0.34	0.40	0.30	0.24	0.04	0.03
Stimulants	1.06	1.01	0.41	0.52	0.37	0.44	0.04	0.04
Methamphetamine	0.68	0.71	0.25	0.39	0.15	0.15	0.02	0.03
Sedatives	0.47	0.52	0.18	0.23	0.07	0.13	0.03	0.02
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	2.34	2.57	1.00	0.93	0.76	0.91	0.14	0.13

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.12P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	0.7408		0.1907		0.9171		0.0634	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.9645		0.3211		0.5383		0.1867	
Cocaine	0.4347		0.7179		0.0266		0.4475	
Crack	0.9264		0.8053		0.7497		*	
Heroin	0.2530		0.2189		0.6386		0.0390	
Hallucinogens	0.7291		0.1037		0.0247		0.5588	
LSD	0.5974		0.0291		0.7531		0.5186	
PCP	0.0225		0.5742		*		0.1151	
Inhalants	0.8881		0.2214		0.7008		0.4437	
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	0.7937		0.1767		0.2498		0.2459	
Pain Relievers	0.3619		0.4851		0.2331		0.7374	
Tranquilizers	0.2506		0.3661		0.8244		0.1831	
Stimulants	0.8153		0.0543		0.7108		0.8556	
Methamphetamine	0.8058		0.0749		0.8305		0.8720	
Sedatives	0.9097		0.7452		0.5533		0.1264	
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	0.2668		1.0000		0.1692		0.2924	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.13C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	48	44	59	56	36	37	42	34
Marijuana and Hashish	47	42	58	53	35	35	35	30
Cocaine	24	20	21	20	6	7	6	6
Crack	9	6	7	6	1	2	3	2
Heroin	6	4	6	5	*	2	1	1
Hallucinogens	24	20	20	19	12	12	9	9
LSD	19	16	15	13	9	11	3	6
PCP	5	5	7	3	*	*	4	2
Inhalants	13	14	14	8	3	10	10	5
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	30	30	27	28	15	16	21	17
Pain Relievers	24	26	23	26	13	14	19	16
Tranquilizers	18	15	13	17	8	7	9	8
Stimulants	21	16	15	11	5	7	6	5
Methamphetamine	13	11	11	6	2	5	3	2
Sedatives	7	6	7	6	2	3	4	3
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	36	35	35	36	19	21	24	20

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.13D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	1.28	1.18	0.84	0.78	0.65	0.68	0.35	0.27
Marijuana and Hashish	1.24	1.12	0.83	0.74	0.63	0.63	0.28	0.24
Cocaine	0.64	0.55	0.30	0.28	0.11	0.13	0.05	0.05
Crack	0.25	0.17	0.10	0.08	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02
Heroin	0.16	0.12	0.09	0.07	*	0.04	0.01	0.01
Hallucinogens	0.65	0.53	0.29	0.26	0.21	0.22	0.07	0.07
LSD	0.50	0.42	0.21	0.18	0.17	0.19	0.02	0.05
PCP	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.04	*	*	0.03	0.02
Inhalants	0.35	0.37	0.20	0.11	0.05	0.18	0.08	0.04
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	0.80	0.82	0.39	0.39	0.27	0.30	0.17	0.14
Pain Relievers	0.63	0.70	0.32	0.36	0.24	0.25	0.15	0.13
Tranquilizers	0.48	0.39	0.19	0.23	0.14	0.13	0.07	0.06
Stimulants	0.54	0.43	0.21	0.15	0.09	0.12	0.05	0.04
Methamphetamine	0.33	0.29	0.16	0.09	0.04	0.09	0.03	0.02
Sedatives	0.19	0.17	0.10	0.08	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.02
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	0.95	0.94	0.50	0.50	0.34	0.39	0.20	0.16

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.13P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH					
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	0.6375		0.3315		0.5597	0.5789
Marijuana and Hashish	0.1976		0.2465		0.6784	0.7905
Cocaine	0.0126		0.8311		0.9474	0.9353
Crack	0.0574		0.3678		0.8964	0.6358
Heroin	0.5193		0.2815		*	0.9776
Hallucinogens	0.4276		0.7823		0.7548	0.1837
LSD	0.3615		0.1725		0.6952	0.0739
PCP	0.7070		0.4091		*	0.5378
Inhalants	0.7886		0.0516		0.1995	0.4953
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	0.8303		0.9217		0.6599	0.3283
Pain Relievers	0.3829		0.4706		0.9242	0.2403
Tranquilizers	0.2013		0.1460		0.9282	0.3006
Stimulants	0.1451		0.0074		0.4347	0.8743
Methamphetamine	0.4653		0.0081		0.2718	0.7945
Sedatives	0.2667		0.4293		0.6539	0.9247
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	0.6551		0.8310		0.8957	0.3798

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.14C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	140	128	165	151	194	159	159	143
Marijuana and Hashish	117	123	142	129	148	136	118	100
Cocaine	74	68	82	62	25	15	37	34
Crack	51	21	50	35	14	7	20	23
Heroin	12	10	20	10	*	23	20	20
Hallucinogens	25	22	27	15	2	17	20	22
LSD	7	16	26	13	*	*	12	*
PCP	*	6	*	3	*	*	*	*
Inhalants	18	26	18	28	17	41	26	19
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	80	64	94	75	124	82	107	100
Pain Relievers	69	49	51	65	111	63	93	81
Tranquilizers	51	37	72	48	51	49	30	45
Stimulants	40	41	38	32	38	32	56	29
Methamphetamine	35	26	18	27	15	29	43	26
Sedatives	16	14	56	2	10	17	8	29
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	108	90	116	92	128	90	117	109

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.14D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	1.70	1.56	0.71	0.62	0.38	0.31	0.18	0.16
Marijuana and Hashish	1.42	1.50	0.61	0.53	0.29	0.27	0.14	0.12
Cocaine	0.90	0.83	0.35	0.25	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04
Crack	0.62	0.25	0.22	0.14	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.03
Heroin	0.15	0.12	0.09	0.04	*	0.04	0.02	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.31	0.27	0.12	0.06	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.03
LSD	0.08	0.19	0.11	0.05	*	*	0.01	*
PCP	*	0.08	*	0.01	*	*	*	*
Inhalants	0.22	0.31	0.08	0.11	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.02
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	0.98	0.78	0.40	0.31	0.24	0.16	0.12	0.11
Pain Relievers	0.84	0.59	0.22	0.26	0.22	0.12	0.11	0.09
Tranquilizers	0.62	0.45	0.31	0.20	0.10	0.10	0.03	0.05
Stimulants	0.49	0.50	0.16	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.03
Methamphetamine	0.42	0.32	0.08	0.11	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.03
Sedatives	0.19	0.17	0.24	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	1.31	1.10	0.50	0.38	0.25	0.18	0.13	0.12

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.14P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	0.7379		0.9936		0.9150		0.7664	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.2626		0.8574		0.7116		0.7757	
Cocaine	0.4223		0.1856		0.3115		0.5265	
Crack	0.0819		0.8957		0.2518		0.8174	
Heroin	0.7723		0.5185		*		0.8387	
Hallucinogens	0.9968		0.9594		0.0674		0.9717	
LSD	0.4023		0.7230		*		*	
PCP	*		*		*		*	
Inhalants	0.5026		0.4909		0.1805		0.6963	
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	0.8793		0.4369		0.6383		0.8157	
Pain Relievers	0.9409		0.2335		0.7052		0.8535	
Tranquilizers	0.9332		0.2052		0.5965		0.3101	
Stimulants	0.5805		0.3688		0.9354		0.1072	
Methamphetamine	0.9177		0.6990		0.3306		0.2012	
Sedatives	0.9238		0.2320		0.8204		0.2487	
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	0.4764		0.1911		0.7757		0.9215	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.15C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco or Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	N/A	N/A	355	346
Cigarettes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Smokeless Tobacco	140	135	244	252
Cigars	248	212	256	228
Pipes	131	103	135	110
Alcohol	423	412	804	782
"Binge" Alcohol Use ²	396	378	513	485
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	281	223	250	235

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.15D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco or Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	N/A	N/A	0.22	0.21
Cigarettes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Smokeless Tobacco	0.25	0.24	0.15	0.15
Cigars	0.43	0.38	0.16	0.14
Pipes	0.23	0.19	0.08	0.07
Alcohol	0.74	0.74	0.49	0.47
"Binge" Alcohol Use ²	0.70	0.68	0.31	0.29
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	0.49	0.40	0.15	0.14

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.15P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco or Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	N/A		0.6905	
Cigarettes	N/A		N/A	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.8487		0.9757	
Cigars	0.0007		0.3558	
Pipes	0.1653		0.8387	
Alcohol	0.1185		0.1279	
"Binge" Alcohol Use ²	0.2365		0.0045	
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	0.3107		0.1864	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.16C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco or Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	N/A	N/A	28	25
Cigarettes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Smokeless Tobacco	20	18	17	17
Cigars	28	30	22	19
Pipes	15	13	7	7
Alcohol	37	32	52	51
"Binge" Alcohol Use ²	36	31	37	36
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	23	25	14	14

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.16D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco or Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	N/A	N/A	0.14	0.12
Cigarettes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Smokeless Tobacco	0.59	0.56	0.09	0.08
Cigars	0.82	0.95	0.11	0.09
Pipes	0.42	0.42	0.03	0.03
Alcohol	1.06	1.02	0.26	0.25
"Binge" Alcohol Use ²	1.03	0.99	0.19	0.18
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	0.66	0.80	0.07	0.07

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.16P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco or Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	N/A		0.0814	
Cigarettes	N/A		N/A	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.5324		0.8256	
Cigars	0.1985		0.0259	
Pipes	0.4205		0.5205	
Alcohol	0.0255		0.9549	
"Binge" Alcohol Use ²	0.0002		0.5706	
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	0.0052		0.9547	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.17C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco or Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	N/A	N/A	53	48
Cigarettes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Smokeless Tobacco	45	41	34	31
Cigars	68	59	45	40
Pipes	25	25	17	13
Alcohol	69	66	113	110
"Binge" Alcohol Use ²	82	78	98	89
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	81	73	55	49

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.17D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco or Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	N/A	N/A	0.31	0.27
Cigarettes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Smokeless Tobacco	0.40	0.37	0.20	0.18
Cigars	0.60	0.53	0.26	0.23
Pipes	0.22	0.22	0.10	0.07
Alcohol	0.61	0.59	0.66	0.61
"Binge" Alcohol Use ²	0.73	0.71	0.57	0.50
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	0.72	0.66	0.32	0.27

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.17P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco or Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	N/A		0.0761	
Cigarettes	N/A		N/A	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.1238		0.0558	
Cigars	0.0533		0.2428	
Pipes	0.8136		0.2670	
Alcohol	0.4564		0.6141	
"Binge" Alcohol Use ²	0.9110		0.3840	
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	0.6031		0.8736	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.18C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco or Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	N/A	N/A	353	345
Cigarettes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Smokeless Tobacco	133	128	238	249
Cigars	236	191	252	226
Pipes	129	95	133	111
Alcohol	412	399	792	751
"Binge" Alcohol Use ²	385	359	502	468
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	271	212	243	226

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.18D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco or Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	N/A	N/A	0.28	0.27
Cigarettes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Smokeless Tobacco	0.31	0.31	0.19	0.19
Cigars	0.56	0.46	0.20	0.17
Pipes	0.31	0.23	0.10	0.09
Alcohol	0.98	0.96	0.62	0.58
"Binge" Alcohol Use ²	0.91	0.87	0.39	0.36
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	0.64	0.51	0.19	0.17

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.18P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco or Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	N/A		1.0000	
Cigarettes	N/A		N/A	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.6478		0.7492	
Cigars	0.0061		0.5924	
Pipes	0.1197		0.9234	
Alcohol	0.0880		0.1306	
"Binge" Alcohol Use ²	0.1164		0.0076	
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	0.2390		0.1983	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.19C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ²	188	152	302	299	415	375	535	506
Cigarettes	188	167	300	285	382	347	496	482
Smokeless Tobacco	89	95	112	145	155	126	194	164
Cigars	135	121	184	175	204	154	170	154
Pipes	61	49	54	69	120	63	125	107

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.19D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ²	1.50	1.21	0.94	0.89	0.72	0.65	0.45	0.42
Cigarettes	1.50	1.33	0.93	0.85	0.66	0.60	0.42	0.40
Smokeless Tobacco	0.71	0.76	0.35	0.43	0.27	0.22	0.16	0.14
Cigars	1.07	0.97	0.57	0.52	0.35	0.27	0.14	0.13
Pipes	0.48	0.39	0.17	0.21	0.21	0.11	0.11	0.09

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.19P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ²	0.2273		0.0050		0.1483		0.8284	
Cigarettes	0.0264		0.0034		0.2620		0.6469	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.2433		0.8809		0.9137		0.3179	
Cigars	0.0663		0.0029		0.1229		0.6681	
Pipes	0.6973		0.8390		0.1560		0.7430	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.20C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ²	10	11	25	24	23	20	55	47
Cigarettes	12	13	25	24	23	19	51	44
Smokeless Tobacco	11	11	14	13	7	6	18	16
Cigars	13	15	21	19	13	11	25	22
Pipes	7	6	10	9	4	4	9	10

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.20D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ²	1.82	1.75	1.37	1.33	1.56	1.44	0.28	0.24
Cigarettes	2.20	2.04	1.41	1.34	1.51	1.38	0.26	0.22
Smokeless Tobacco	1.99	1.78	0.79	0.70	0.46	0.43	0.10	0.08
Cigars	2.31	2.46	1.20	1.05	0.88	0.77	0.13	0.11
Pipes	1.22	1.01	0.58	0.50	0.29	0.31	0.05	0.05

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.20P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ²	0.9289		0.1630		0.0101		0.0001	
Cigarettes	0.5125		0.3482		0.0078		0.0001	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.7390		0.2930		0.9460		0.1981	
Cigars	0.9851		0.0136		0.2889		0.0002	
Pipes	0.6815		0.9004		0.3204		0.7341	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.21C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ²	42	33	63	58	55	58	71	67
Cigarettes	44	38	65	62	55	58	66	64
Smokeless Tobacco	34	30	33	29	20	17	24	23
Cigars	42	39	49	44	31	28	37	36
Pipes	14	15	20	17	12	13	13	12

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.21D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ²	1.11	0.89	0.90	0.81	1.00	1.05	0.58	0.54
Cigarettes	1.16	1.03	0.93	0.85	1.00	1.05	0.54	0.51
Smokeless Tobacco	0.89	0.81	0.46	0.40	0.36	0.30	0.20	0.19
Cigars	1.10	1.05	0.71	0.60	0.57	0.52	0.30	0.28
Pipes	0.38	0.41	0.29	0.23	0.21	0.23	0.11	0.09

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.21P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ²	0.6158		0.0123		0.0197		0.7436	
Cigarettes	0.2415		0.1422		0.1615		0.5573	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.1086		0.0999		0.0936		0.8348	
Cigars	0.0155		0.2709		0.1385		0.7918	
Pipes	0.4780		0.0655		0.5499		0.9281	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.22C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ²	183	145	290	291	409	370	525	498
Cigarettes	184	160	288	274	376	341	487	473
Smokeless Tobacco	80	90	103	141	153	123	192	160
Cigars	126	115	175	164	200	152	161	146
Pipes	59	44	48	66	119	61	124	108

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.22D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ²	2.22	1.77	1.25	1.19	0.80	0.72	0.60	0.57
Cigarettes	2.24	1.95	1.24	1.12	0.74	0.67	0.56	0.54
Smokeless Tobacco	0.98	1.09	0.44	0.58	0.30	0.24	0.22	0.18
Cigars	1.53	1.40	0.75	0.67	0.39	0.30	0.19	0.17
Pipes	0.72	0.54	0.21	0.27	0.23	0.12	0.14	0.12

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.22P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ²	0.2469		0.0235		0.3302		0.4947	
Cigarettes	0.0385		0.0084		0.4504		0.3470	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.0542		0.4873		0.9082		0.3974	
Cigars	0.2419		0.0117		0.2182		0.8653	
Pipes	0.5605		0.7123		0.1203		0.7331	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.23C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Drug	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
Any Illicit Drug ²	112	12	112
Marijuana and Hashish	88	10	87
Cocaine	39	1	38
Crack	12	1	12
Heroin	9	*	9
Hallucinogens	24	3	23
LSD	14	0	14
PCP	5	*	5
Inhalants	12	1	12
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	72	5	72
Pain Relievers	58	4	58
Tranquilizers	41	3	41
Stimulants	38	2	38
Methamphetamine	27	2	27
Sedatives	11	2	10
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	82	6	81

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.23D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Drug	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
Any Illicit Drug ²	0.19	0.50	0.20
Marijuana and Hashish	0.15	0.43	0.15
Cocaine	0.06	0.05	0.07
Crack	0.02	0.03	0.02
Heroin	0.02	*	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.04	0.11	0.04
LSD	0.02	0.01	0.02
PCP	0.01	*	0.01
Inhalants	0.02	0.05	0.02
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	0.12	0.21	0.13
Pain Relievers	0.10	0.17	0.10
Tranquilizers	0.07	0.11	0.07
Stimulants	0.06	0.08	0.07
Methamphetamine	0.05	0.08	0.05
Sedatives	0.02	0.10	0.02
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	0.14	0.26	0.14

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.24C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Any Illicit Drug Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	112	12	112
AGE			
15-17	22	3	22
18-25	46	9	45
26-44	100	7	100
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	100	8	100
Black Only	35	8	33
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	13	*	13
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	19	*	19
More Than One Race	9	*	9
Hispanic	28	3	27
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	8	N/A
Second	N/A	6	N/A
Third	N/A	6	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.24D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Any Illicit Drug Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	0.19	0.50	0.20
AGE			
15-17	0.39	2.57	0.39
18-25	0.32	1.04	0.33
26-44	0.25	0.46	0.26
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	0.25	0.50	0.26
Black Only	0.43	2.26	0.44
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.13	*	4.21
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	0.77	*	0.80
More Than One Race	1.68	*	1.82
Hispanic	0.37	0.87	0.38
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	1.06	N/A
Second	N/A	0.64	N/A
Third	N/A	0.87	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.25C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Marijuana Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	88	10	87
AGE			
15-17	20	2	20
18-25	43	9	42
26-44	76	5	76
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	79	6	79
Black Only	31	8	29
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	12	*	12
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5	*	*
Asian Only	9	*	9
More Than One Race	7	*	7
Hispanic	22	3	22
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	7	N/A
Second	N/A	5	N/A
Third	N/A	5	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.25D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Marijuana Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	0.15	0.43	0.15
AGE			
15-17	0.35	2.41	0.35
18-25	0.30	1.00	0.31
26-44	0.19	0.33	0.20
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	0.19	0.41	0.20
Black Only	0.38	2.06	0.38
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	3.75	*	3.85
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.62	*	*
Asian Only	0.38	*	0.39
More Than One Race	1.31	*	1.42
Hispanic	0.29	0.86	0.30
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	1.04	N/A
Second	N/A	0.48	N/A
Third	N/A	0.71	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.26C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Drug	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
Any Tobacco ²	234	30	229
Cigarettes	233	30	228
Smokeless Tobacco	40	3	39
Cigars	58	6	57
Pipes	21	2	21
Alcohol	248	32	241
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	184	13	184
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	89	5	89

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.26D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Drug	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
Any Tobacco ²	0.39	1.26	0.40
Cigarettes	0.39	1.26	0.40
Smokeless Tobacco	0.07	0.13	0.07
Cigars	0.10	0.23	0.10
Pipes	0.04	0.07	0.04
Alcohol	0.42	1.36	0.42
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	0.31	0.56	0.32
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	0.15	0.21	0.16

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.27C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	233	30	228
AGE			
15-17	26	4	26
18-25	62	11	61
26-44	213	28	208
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	196	25	192
Black Only	86	8	84
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	12	*	12
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	40	*	39
More Than One Race	24	*	22
Hispanic	67	*	65
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	19	N/A
Second	N/A	16	N/A
Third	N/A	18	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.27D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	0.39	1.26	0.40
AGE			
15-17	0.46	3.53	0.46
18-25	0.43	1.32	0.45
26-44	0.54	1.94	0.55
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	0.48	1.62	0.49
Black Only	1.08	2.13	1.11
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	3.96	*	4.00
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	1.59	*	1.64
More Than One Race	4.42	*	4.53
Hispanic	0.89	*	0.91
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	2.64	N/A
Second	N/A	1.68	N/A
Third	N/A	2.49	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.28C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	248	32	241
AGE			
15-17	27	2	26
18-25	74	9	71
26-44	224	31	220
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	201	25	195
Black Only	91	9	90
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	13	*	13
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	54	*	52
More Than One Race	24	*	21
Hispanic	89	10	87
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	23	N/A
Second	N/A	19	N/A
Third	N/A	12	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.28D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	0.42	1.36	0.42
AGE			
15-17	0.47	2.18	0.48
18-25	0.51	1.03	0.52
26-44	0.57	2.16	0.58
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	0.50	1.64	0.50
Black Only	1.13	2.40	1.17
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.14	*	4.27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.17	*	2.18
More Than One Race	4.52	*	4.29
Hispanic	1.17	2.91	1.21
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	3.20	N/A
Second	N/A	2.01	N/A
Third	N/A	1.68	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.29C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	184	13	184
AGE			
15-17	21	2	21
18-25	66	7	65
26-44	163	11	163
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	162	11	163
Black Only	65	6	64
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	13	*	13
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	7	*	7
Asian Only	32	*	33
More Than One Race	15	*	14
Hispanic	50	2	49
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	11	N/A
Second	N/A	6	N/A
Third	N/A	3	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.29D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	0.31	0.56	0.32
AGE			
15-17	0.37	2.02	0.38
18-25	0.46	0.80	0.48
26-44	0.41	0.77	0.43
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	0.40	0.71	0.42
Black Only	0.81	1.64	0.84
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.09	*	4.21
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.59	*	4.14
Asian Only	1.30	*	1.37
More Than One Race	2.71	*	2.89
Hispanic	0.66	0.45	0.68
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	1.51	N/A
Second	N/A	0.66	N/A
Third	N/A	0.42	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.30C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	89	5	89
AGE			
15-17	11	1	11
18-25	38	2	38
26-44	76	4	76
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	75	5	75
Black Only	38	1	38
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	7	*	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4	*	4
Asian Only	6	*	6
More Than One Race	4	*	4
Hispanic	15	*	14
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	5	N/A
Second	N/A	1	N/A
Third	N/A	*	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.30D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	0.15	0.21	0.16
AGE			
15-17	0.19	1.06	0.20
18-25	0.26	0.26	0.28
26-44	0.19	0.30	0.20
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	0.18	0.32	0.19
Black Only	0.47	0.19	0.50
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	2.30	*	2.36
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.87	*	2.22
Asian Only	0.24	*	0.25
More Than One Race	0.81	*	0.88
Hispanic	0.19	*	0.20
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	0.66	N/A
Second	N/A	0.13	N/A
Third	N/A	*	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.31C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ³	94	89	56	53	71	72
Marijuana and Hashish	89	84	54	51	66	67
Cocaine	29	28	13	11	26	26
Crack	11	8	4	2	11	8
Heroin	9	5	2	3	8	4
Hallucinogens	31	31	18	23	25	22
LSD	24	22	12	16	21	16
PCP	8	5	0	3	8	5
Inhalants	19	17	11	13	16	12
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	45	45	25	25	37	36
Pain Relievers	38	38	20	21	30	30
Tranquilizers	22	23	11	12	20	19
Stimulants	25	20	15	11	19	17
Methamphetamine	16	12	8	5	14	11
Sedatives	10	6	2	4	10	5
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	54	55	33	32	45	47

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.31D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ³	0.50	0.47	0.85	0.80	0.57	0.58
Marijuana and Hashish	0.47	0.44	0.83	0.77	0.54	0.54
Cocaine	0.15	0.15	0.20	0.17	0.21	0.21
Crack	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.08	0.06
Heroin	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.03
Hallucinogens	0.16	0.16	0.28	0.34	0.20	0.18
LSD	0.13	0.12	0.19	0.25	0.17	0.13
PCP	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.04
Inhalants	0.10	0.09	0.16	0.20	0.13	0.10
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	0.24	0.24	0.38	0.38	0.30	0.29
Pain Relievers	0.20	0.20	0.31	0.33	0.24	0.24
Tranquilizers	0.12	0.12	0.17	0.19	0.16	0.15
Stimulants	0.13	0.11	0.23	0.17	0.15	0.14
Methamphetamine	0.08	0.06	0.11	0.08	0.11	0.09
Sedatives	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.04
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	0.29	0.29	0.50	0.49	0.36	0.38

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.31P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	Total ¹	COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
		Full-Time Undergraduates	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000
Any Illicit Drug ³	0.7810	0.7346	0.8926
Marijuana and Hashish	0.5309	0.5441	0.7060
Cocaine	0.1027	0.1376	0.2746
Crack	0.0309	0.4847	0.0416
Heroin	0.0941	0.5976	0.0374
Hallucinogens	0.7534	0.1093	0.2934
LSD	0.2724	0.2244	0.0203
PCP	0.5939	0.2931	0.4074
Inhalants	0.3869	0.7978	0.4089
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	0.9383	0.9890	0.9181
Pain Relievers	0.6469	0.7387	0.7234
Tranquilizers	0.9242	0.6897	0.7284
Stimulants	0.1242	0.2316	0.2927
Methamphetamine	0.1017	0.1126	0.2901
Sedatives	0.0870	0.5338	0.0381
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	0.8951	0.4708	0.7259

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.32C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Male Undergraduates		Other Males Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ³	66	61	41	36	52	52
Marijuana and Hashish	65	58	40	34	50	49
Cocaine	22	21	10	6	19	20
Crack	9	7	4	1	9	7
Heroin	7	5	0	3	7	4
Hallucinogens	23	25	13	18	20	18
LSD	19	18	8	13	17	13
PCP	8	4	0	3	8	4
Inhalants	16	14	10	11	13	9
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	35	30	21	16	29	27
Pain Relievers	29	27	16	14	24	24
Tranquilizers	18	15	9	7	16	14
Stimulants	21	14	13	7	16	12
Methamphetamine	13	8	5	1	12	7
Sedatives	9	5	1	*	9	5
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	43	39	26	22	35	35

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.32D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Male Undergraduates		Other Males Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ³	0.70	0.65	1.33	1.17	0.82	0.81
Marijuana and Hashish	0.69	0.62	1.29	1.10	0.79	0.76
Cocaine	0.23	0.22	0.32	0.19	0.30	0.31
Crack	0.10	0.08	0.12	0.02	0.14	0.12
Heroin	0.07	0.05	0.01	0.11	0.11	0.06
Hallucinogens	0.24	0.27	0.44	0.60	0.31	0.29
LSD	0.20	0.19	0.26	0.44	0.27	0.20
PCP	0.09	0.05	0.01	0.08	0.13	0.06
Inhalants	0.17	0.15	0.31	0.36	0.20	0.14
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	0.37	0.32	0.68	0.52	0.45	0.43
Pain Relievers	0.31	0.29	0.53	0.46	0.37	0.38
Tranquilizers	0.19	0.16	0.29	0.22	0.25	0.22
Stimulants	0.22	0.14	0.44	0.22	0.25	0.19
Methamphetamine	0.14	0.08	0.16	0.05	0.19	0.12
Sedatives	0.09	0.05	0.03	*	0.14	0.08
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	0.45	0.42	0.84	0.71	0.55	0.54

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.32P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	Total ¹	COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
		Full-Time Male Undergraduates	Other Males Aged 18-22 ²
	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000
Any Illicit Drug ³	0.3375	0.1568	0.8342
Marijuana and Hashish	0.2856	0.1150	0.8332
Cocaine	0.2143	0.0103	0.7421
Crack	0.0422	0.1544	0.0943
Heroin	0.3460	0.1881	0.1092
Hallucinogens	0.5594	0.2023	0.6814
LSD	0.5759	0.1142	0.0593
PCP	0.3299	0.2929	0.1854
Inhalants	0.1151	0.6244	0.0856
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	0.5023	0.5561	0.6626
Pain Relievers	0.8311	0.8518	0.7160
Tranquilizers	0.6221	0.6108	0.7581
Stimulants	0.0765	0.3220	0.1349
Methamphetamine	0.0195	0.1244	0.0552
Sedatives	0.1243	*	0.1623
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	0.6438	0.8270	0.6529

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.33C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Female Undergraduates		Other Females Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ³	56	55	34	35	43	42
Marijuana and Hashish	53	52	32	34	41	38
Cocaine	19	17	8	10	17	14
Crack	6	4	1	2	6	4
Heroin	5	2	2	*	4	2
Hallucinogens	21	19	13	14	16	11
LSD	15	13	10	10	12	9
PCP	3	3	*	*	3	3
Inhalants	10	11	4	7	9	8
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	25	30	14	17	20	22
Pain Relievers	22	25	12	14	18	18
Tranquilizers	13	15	6	10	12	11
Stimulants	12	14	8	7	10	11
Methamphetamine	8	9	6	5	6	8
Sedatives	4	4	2	4	4	1
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	32	37	19	23	26	27

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.33D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Female Undergraduates		Other Females Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ³	0.59	0.58	0.98	1.01	0.71	0.70
Marijuana and Hashish	0.55	0.54	0.93	0.97	0.67	0.64
Cocaine	0.20	0.17	0.24	0.27	0.28	0.23
Crack	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.10	0.06
Heroin	0.05	0.02	0.07	*	0.07	0.03
Hallucinogens	0.22	0.20	0.37	0.41	0.27	0.19
LSD	0.16	0.14	0.27	0.27	0.19	0.15
PCP	0.03	0.03	*	*	0.04	0.05
Inhalants	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.20	0.16	0.14
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	0.26	0.31	0.41	0.48	0.34	0.36
Pain Relievers	0.23	0.26	0.34	0.41	0.30	0.29
Tranquilizers	0.14	0.15	0.18	0.29	0.19	0.18
Stimulants	0.13	0.14	0.22	0.21	0.16	0.19
Methamphetamine	0.08	0.10	0.16	0.13	0.09	0.14
Sedatives	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.07	0.02
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	0.34	0.39	0.56	0.66	0.44	0.46

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.33P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	Total ¹	COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
		Full-Time Female Undergraduates	Other Females Aged 18-22 ²
	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000
Any Illicit Drug ³	0.4803	0.2095	1.0000
Marijuana and Hashish	0.7654	0.3051	0.6983
Cocaine	0.2789	0.7900	0.1571
Crack	0.4606	0.3141	0.2685
Heroin	0.0888	*	0.1622
Hallucinogens	0.8284	0.4022	0.2263
LSD	0.3057	0.9862	0.1602
PCP	0.3781	*	0.3742
Inhalants	0.4808	0.7077	0.4793
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	0.4640	0.4531	0.6899
Pain Relievers	0.6257	0.4317	0.9221
Tranquilizers	0.6430	0.2901	0.8522
Stimulants	0.8065	0.4606	0.8224
Methamphetamine	0.9182	0.3844	0.4421
Sedatives	0.4437	0.3081	0.0440
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	0.4378	0.1770	0.9780

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.34C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	94	89	56	53	71	72
AGE						
18	40	41	20	22	35	35
19	43	39	29	29	31	28
20	40	40	28	24	30	30
21	37	34	22	23	27	27
22	37	31	24	17	29	25
GENDER						
Male	66	61	41	36	52	52
Female	56	55	34	35	43	42
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	75	74	49	47	54	56
Black Only	36	28	16	11	32	26
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	14	11	13	9	7	6
More Than One Race	9	10	*	*	8	*
Hispanic	31	32	14	12	28	29

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.34D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	0.50	0.47	0.85	0.80	0.57	0.58
AGE						
18	0.94	0.96	1.77	1.77	1.13	1.15
19	1.09	0.99	1.81	1.77	1.30	1.23
20	1.06	1.02	1.77	1.55	1.34	1.29
21	1.04	0.96	1.82	1.81	1.17	1.18
22	1.09	0.91	2.45	2.02	1.23	1.00
GENDER						
Male	0.70	0.65	1.33	1.17	0.82	0.81
Female	0.59	0.58	0.98	1.01	0.71	0.70
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.60	0.59	1.03	0.94	0.71	0.74
Black Only	1.37	1.05	2.46	1.67	1.61	1.31
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.45	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.02	1.90	2.95	2.58	2.40	2.58
More Than One Race	3.67	4.75	*	*	4.89	*
Hispanic	1.15	1.15	2.64	2.55	1.28	1.28

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.34P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time Undergraduates	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	0.7810		0.7346	0.8926
AGE				
18	0.3872		0.7227	0.2373
19	0.9887		0.5670	0.5420
20	0.5222		0.4350	0.8825
21	0.5806		0.9759	0.4897
22	0.1114		0.7118	0.0945
GENDER				
Male	0.3375		0.1568	0.8342
Female	0.4803		0.2095	1.0000
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	0.6149		0.9218	0.4843
Black Only	0.3183		0.2005	0.5920
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*		*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	*
Asian Only	0.7210		0.7725	0.8741
More Than One Race	0.2385		*	*
Hispanic	0.1748		0.5658	0.2323

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.35C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Marijuana Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	89	84	54	51	66	67
AGE						
18	38	39	19	19	34	33
19	42	37	28	27	30	27
20	38	37	27	24	28	28
21	35	31	22	22	26	24
22	36	28	23	16	28	23
GENDER						
Male	65	58	40	34	50	49
Female	53	52	32	34	41	38
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	72	71	49	45	51	52
Black Only	34	27	15	11	30	25
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	3	*	*	*	3	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	14	11	12	9	6	5
More Than One Race	8	9	*	*	8	7
Hispanic	29	28	13	11	27	25

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.35D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Marijuana Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	0.47	0.44	0.83	0.77	0.54	0.54
AGE						
18	0.89	0.91	1.63	1.54	1.08	1.07
19	1.05	0.95	1.72	1.66	1.26	1.19
20	1.00	0.96	1.72	1.53	1.25	1.23
21	0.99	0.89	1.76	1.72	1.11	1.09
22	1.07	0.84	2.42	1.91	1.18	0.89
GENDER						
Male	0.69	0.62	1.29	1.10	0.79	0.76
Female	0.55	0.54	0.93	0.97	0.67	0.64
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.58	0.56	1.01	0.90	0.67	0.68
Black Only	1.31	1.03	2.26	1.62	1.55	1.28
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.07	*	*	*	4.70	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	1.90	1.75	2.82	2.52	2.14	2.07
More Than One Race	3.51	4.06	*	*	4.68	4.74
Hispanic	1.06	1.03	2.38	2.49	1.24	1.11

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.35P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Marijuana Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time Undergraduates	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	0.5309		0.5441	0.7060
AGE				
18	0.6076		0.5906	0.3699
19	0.9792		0.7365	0.7608
20	0.4896		0.4157	0.8705
21	0.9011		0.7416	0.7329
22	0.1051		0.8524	0.0655
GENDER				
Male	0.2856		0.1150	0.8332
Female	0.7654		0.3051	0.6983
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	0.7802		0.6638	0.4952
Black Only	0.4311		0.2991	0.7033
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*		*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	*
Asian Only	0.7783		0.8511	0.8232
More Than One Race	0.5329		*	0.8147
Hispanic	0.0537		0.6250	0.0768

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.36C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ³	108	110	63	65	88	86
Cigarettes	109	112	62	64	87	84
Smokeless Tobacco	49	42	27	23	41	35
Cigars	74	64	39	35	62	54
Pipes	27	23	17	14	21	18
Alcohol	125	117	76	71	87	82
"Binge" Alcohol Use ⁴	123	115	79	72	84	83
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	98	81	70	53	57	56

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.36D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ³	0.57	0.58	0.96	0.98	0.71	0.70
Cigarettes	0.57	0.59	0.96	0.98	0.70	0.68
Smokeless Tobacco	0.26	0.22	0.41	0.35	0.33	0.28
Cigars	0.39	0.34	0.60	0.54	0.50	0.43
Pipes	0.14	0.12	0.25	0.21	0.17	0.15
Alcohol	0.66	0.61	1.16	1.08	0.70	0.67
"Binge" Alcohol Use ⁴	0.65	0.60	1.21	1.09	0.68	0.67
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	0.52	0.43	1.07	0.80	0.46	0.45

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.36P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	Total ¹	COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
		Full-Time Undergraduates	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000
Any Tobacco ³	0.0947	0.0250	0.5977
Cigarettes	0.2072	0.0750	0.7214
Smokeless Tobacco	0.0043	0.0640	0.0271
Cigars	0.1100	0.1246	0.3640
Pipes	0.3406	0.9607	0.2162
Alcohol	0.6461	0.6138	0.8242
"Binge" Alcohol Use ⁴	0.9715	0.3219	0.4694
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	0.4172	0.1573	0.9192

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.37C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Male Undergraduates		Other Males Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ³	80	72	46	42	63	58
Cigarettes	78	73	44	41	63	57
Smokeless Tobacco	46	39	25	20	39	33
Cigars	61	53	32	29	51	44
Pipes	24	20	15	12	19	17
Alcohol	81	77	46	44	64	59
"Binge" Alcohol Use ⁴	83	80	50	49	65	61
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	78	63	56	39	47	45

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.37D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Male Undergraduates		Other Males Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ³	0.84	0.76	1.50	1.37	1.00	0.90
Cigarettes	0.83	0.77	1.44	1.33	0.99	0.90
Smokeless Tobacco	0.49	0.42	0.80	0.67	0.62	0.52
Cigars	0.65	0.56	1.04	0.95	0.80	0.69
Pipes	0.26	0.22	0.48	0.40	0.29	0.26
Alcohol	0.86	0.81	1.50	1.45	1.01	0.93
"Binge" Alcohol Use ⁴	0.88	0.85	1.64	1.61	1.02	0.95
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	0.83	0.67	1.81	1.28	0.74	0.70

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.37P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	Total ¹	COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
		Full-Time Male Undergraduates	Other Males Aged 18-22 ²
	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000
Any Tobacco ³	0.0679	0.0161	0.5339
Cigarettes	0.1479	0.0222	0.7939
Smokeless Tobacco	0.0061	0.0303	0.0550
Cigars	0.2360	0.2153	0.4893
Pipes	0.3706	0.9767	0.2700
Alcohol	0.0812	0.3390	0.1405
"Binge" Alcohol Use ⁴	0.0989	0.0544	0.5387
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	0.0550	0.0625	0.2794

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.38C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Female Undergraduates		Other Females Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ³	70	72	42	42	57	58
Cigarettes	69	72	42	42	56	57
Smokeless Tobacco	12	9	5	6	11	6
Cigars	35	33	18	17	29	28
Pipes	11	10	7	7	9	7
Alcohol	83	79	54	49	56	56
"Binge" Alcohol Use ⁴	74	72	49	47	50	55
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	41	43	28	30	27	30

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.38D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Female Undergraduates		Other Females Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ³	0.73	0.76	1.22	1.20	0.94	0.96
Cigarettes	0.72	0.75	1.21	1.21	0.93	0.94
Smokeless Tobacco	0.13	0.09	0.14	0.18	0.19	0.10
Cigars	0.37	0.34	0.53	0.49	0.47	0.47
Pipes	0.12	0.11	0.19	0.20	0.14	0.12
Alcohol	0.88	0.83	1.54	1.40	0.94	0.94
"Binge" Alcohol Use ⁴	0.78	0.75	1.42	1.35	0.83	0.92
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	0.43	0.45	0.80	0.87	0.45	0.49

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.38P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	Total ¹	COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
		Full-Time Female Undergraduates	Other Females Aged 18-22 ²
	1999 2000	1999 2000	1999 2000
Any Tobacco ³	0.5148	0.4322	0.8435
Cigarettes	0.6536	0.7252	0.7711
Smokeless Tobacco	0.3193	0.3415	0.0772
Cigars	0.2274	0.3412	0.4465
Pipes	0.7753	0.8357	0.5730
Alcohol	0.3234	0.8685	0.2489
"Binge" Alcohol Use ⁴	0.0760	0.5245	0.0799
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	0.0855	0.7548	0.0455

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.39C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	109	112	62	64	87	84
AGE						
18	48	47	24	23	41	40
19	49	45	29	32	37	34
20	49	47	31	27	37	36
21	46	42	25	26	38	33
22	44	41	24	19	38	36
GENDER						
Male	78	73	44	41	63	57
Female	69	72	42	42	56	57
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	87	92	54	59	67	62
Black Only	33	35	16	11	29	33
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	5	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	21	16	16	11	12	10
More Than One Race	11	10	*	*	*	7
Hispanic	44	39	16	16	38	33

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.39D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	0.57	0.59	0.96	0.98	0.70	0.68
AGE						
18	1.12	1.09	2.07	1.86	1.31	1.31
19	1.24	1.17	1.80	1.92	1.58	1.50
20	1.29	1.22	2.00	1.69	1.67	1.54
21	1.30	1.21	2.03	2.04	1.63	1.49
22	1.29	1.20	2.44	2.25	1.60	1.42
GENDER						
Male	0.83	0.77	1.44	1.33	0.99	0.90
Female	0.72	0.75	1.21	1.21	0.93	0.94
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.69	0.73	1.13	1.18	0.88	0.82
Black Only	1.25	1.34	2.44	1.72	1.48	1.69
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	5.56	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.90	2.62	3.71	3.02	4.17	4.21
More Than One Race	4.63	4.67	*	*	*	4.84
Hispanic	1.62	1.41	3.00	3.48	1.74	1.45

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.39P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time Undergraduates	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	0.2072		0.0750	0.7214
AGE				
18	0.3723		0.2498	0.7631
19	0.1831		0.0879	0.8203
20	0.2347		0.6592	0.1734
21	0.3460		0.1109	0.9820
22	0.1249		0.3430	0.3448
GENDER				
Male	0.1479		0.0222	0.7939
Female	0.6536		0.7252	0.7711
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	0.4252		0.0545	0.4602
Black Only	0.8991		0.7269	0.8424
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*		*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	*
Asian Only	0.2635		0.3761	0.3981
More Than One Race	0.0660		*	*
Hispanic	0.0408		0.7419	0.0252

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.40C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	125	117	76	71	87	82
AGE						
18	49	48	27	29	40	40
19	53	46	32	30	40	33
20	51	48	35	29	36	36
21	46	44	25	27	37	33
22	46	40	23	20	39	35
GENDER						
Male	81	77	46	44	64	59
Female	83	79	54	49	56	56
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	96	88	60	55	67	61
Black Only	43	37	21	17	38	33
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	5	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	24	16	21	12	13	11
More Than One Race	11	9	*	*	10	7
Hispanic	42	44	19	16	36	40

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.40D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	0.66	0.61	1.16	1.08	0.70	0.67
AGE						
18	1.14	1.12	2.36	2.31	1.30	1.30
19	1.33	1.19	1.96	1.83	1.71	1.48
20	1.35	1.23	2.22	1.84	1.60	1.55
21	1.30	1.26	2.04	2.13	1.62	1.49
22	1.37	1.18	2.33	2.37	1.61	1.37
GENDER						
Male	0.86	0.81	1.50	1.45	1.01	0.93
Female	0.88	0.83	1.54	1.40	0.94	0.94
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.77	0.70	1.24	1.11	0.87	0.80
Black Only	1.65	1.39	3.20	2.65	1.96	1.67
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	5.67	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	3.36	2.63	4.93	3.49	4.45	4.34
More Than One Race	4.63	4.30	*	*	5.77	4.92
Hispanic	1.54	1.61	3.49	3.44	1.68	1.77

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.40P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time Undergraduates	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	0.6461		0.6138	0.8242
AGE				
18	0.9321		0.1654	0.4528
19	0.1881		0.6606	0.1387
20	0.3765		0.0425	0.6163
21	0.7065		0.1845	0.8025
22	0.7761		0.9199	0.9737
GENDER				
Male	0.0812		0.3390	0.1405
Female	0.3234		0.8685	0.2489
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	0.8448		0.5286	0.9229
Black Only	0.5928		0.9738	0.5284
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*		*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	*
Asian Only	0.1734		0.2319	0.5378
More Than One Race	0.9163		*	0.7813
Hispanic	0.4015		0.9285	0.4605

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.41C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	123	115	79	72	84	83
AGE						
18	43	47	24	28	36	40
19	50	42	33	28	35	31
20	48	49	32	31	34	35
21	49	44	32	29	38	34
22	47	44	27	25	38	38
GENDER						
Male	83	80	50	49	65	61
Female	74	72	49	47	50	55
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	100	91	67	63	66	59
Black Only	37	35	17	14	33	31
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	5	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	19	14	15	11	9	9
More Than One Race	10	9	*	*	9	8
Hispanic	36	41	18	16	32	37

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.41D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	0.65	0.60	1.21	1.09	0.68	0.67
AGE						
18	1.01	1.09	2.12	2.23	1.17	1.30
19	1.27	1.07	2.05	1.74	1.48	1.40
20	1.27	1.26	2.07	1.97	1.53	1.52
21	1.40	1.26	2.59	2.30	1.63	1.50
22	1.41	1.30	2.84	2.94	1.57	1.51
GENDER						
Male	0.88	0.85	1.64	1.61	1.02	0.95
Female	0.78	0.75	1.42	1.35	0.83	0.92
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.80	0.72	1.39	1.27	0.86	0.78
Black Only	1.41	1.31	2.58	2.15	1.67	1.59
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	5.65	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.63	2.37	3.54	3.04	3.35	3.67
More Than One Race	4.44	4.43	*	*	5.55	5.17
Hispanic	1.34	1.49	3.42	3.50	1.48	1.62

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.41P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time Undergraduates	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	0.9715		0.3219	0.4694
AGE				
18	0.4775		0.7831	0.5713
19	0.3784		0.4149	0.5917
20	0.9321		0.6864	0.8643
21	0.8373		0.3153	0.3480
22	0.8435		0.3116	0.5624
GENDER				
Male	0.0989		0.0544	0.5387
Female	0.0760		0.5245	0.0799
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	0.5273		0.1074	0.6231
Black Only	0.6109		0.9172	0.6104
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*		*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	*
Asian Only	0.5360		0.9784	0.2767
More Than One Race	0.3369		*	0.2101
Hispanic	0.8672		0.8946	0.8664

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.42C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	98	81	70	53	57	56
AGE						
18	29	32	15	21	25	23
19	40	31	29	22	23	23
20	40	35	29	23	25	24
21	37	31	23	21	29	24
22	33	30	22	18	23	23
GENDER						
Male	78	63	56	39	47	45
Female	41	43	28	30	27	30
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	85	68	61	46	45	46
Black Only	23	19	9	5	21	18
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	2	*	*	*	1	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	13	7	12	6	5	3
More Than One Race	6	6	*	*	6	5
Hispanic	28	23	12	11	25	21

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.42D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	0.52	0.43	1.07	0.80	0.46	0.45
AGE						
18	0.67	0.73	1.28	1.70	0.80	0.77
19	1.01	0.80	1.80	1.32	0.99	1.02
20	1.06	0.89	1.83	1.43	1.14	1.03
21	1.03	0.89	1.92	1.69	1.25	1.07
22	0.97	0.87	2.24	2.16	0.96	0.93
GENDER						
Male	0.83	0.67	1.81	1.28	0.74	0.70
Female	0.43	0.45	0.80	0.87	0.45	0.49
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.68	0.54	1.27	0.93	0.58	0.60
Black Only	0.87	0.72	1.41	0.76	1.05	0.90
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	2.82	*	*	*	1.43	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	1.84	1.08	2.87	1.67	1.76	1.08
More Than One Race	2.76	2.68	*	*	3.47	3.27
Hispanic	1.02	0.83	2.26	2.32	1.14	0.90

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.42P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS	
			Full-Time Undergraduates	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²
	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	0.4172		0.1573	0.9192
AGE				
18	0.7942		0.6430	0.9229
19	0.8095		0.9773	0.8031
20	0.1807		0.3716	0.3042
21	0.5682		0.0755	0.5563
22	0.6243		0.2422	0.6017
GENDER				
Male	0.0550		0.0625	0.2794
Female	0.0855		0.7548	0.0455
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	0.9557		0.1801	0.2375
Black Only	0.5751		0.3920	0.7287
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*		*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	*
Asian Only	0.1300		0.2455	0.3140
More Than One Race	0.5838		*	0.8101
Hispanic	0.0707		0.4435	0.1136

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.43C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug Dependence, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA (Years)			Never Used Marijuana
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older	
TOTAL	136	78	56	83	44
AGE GROUP					
18-25	44	30	28	11	8
26-34	44	32	21	14	17
35-49	97	57	43	59	31
50 or Older	66	*	*	55	24
GENDER					
Male	94	52	46	54	30
Female	101	55	32	63	32
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	115	64	49	71	38
Black	56	32	25	31	16
Other or More Than One Race	17	15	5	2	7
Hispanic	37	17	9	30	8
ADULT EDUCATION					
< High School	74	28	21	58	24
High School Graduate	65	50	29	20	22
Some College	57	34	32	33	10
College Graduate	73	37	31	44	26

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.43D Standard Errors of Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug Dependence, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA (Years)			Never Used Marijuana
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older	
TOTAL	0.07	0.60	0.22	0.25	0.03
AGE GROUP					
18-25	0.15	0.89	0.44	0.32	0.05
26-34	0.13	0.90	0.34	0.25	0.10
35-49	0.15	0.97	0.35	0.43	0.10
50 or Older	0.09	*	*	0.52	0.04
GENDER					
Male	0.10	0.72	0.33	0.30	0.05
Female	0.10	0.97	0.28	0.41	0.04
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	0.08	0.62	0.24	0.27	0.04
Black	0.25	2.66	1.09	0.81	0.11
Other or More Than One Race	0.18	3.29	0.63	0.25	0.10
Hispanic	0.18	1.74	0.46	1.33	0.05
ADULT EDUCATION					
< High School	0.21	1.06	0.67	1.87	0.09
High School Graduate	0.10	1.00	0.33	0.21	0.05
Some College	0.12	1.15	0.41	0.36	0.04
College Graduate	0.15	1.62	0.55	0.37	0.09

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.44C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Alcohol Dependence, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL (Years)		
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older
TOTAL	222	119	133	137
AGE GROUP				
18-25	51	35	32	17
26-34	71	56	32	26
35-49	157	76	115	78
50 or Older	136	70	43	106
GENDER				
Male	190	92	120	122
Female	114	82	55	61
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White	192	107	116	103
Black	86	49	43	60
Other or More Than One Race	51	18	33	42
Hispanic	61	31	35	51
ADULT EDUCATION				
< High School	127	75	69	64
High School Graduate	126	66	71	84
Some College	113	52	63	83
College Graduate	73	38	56	25

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.44D Standard Errors of Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Alcohol Dependence, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL (Years)		
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older
TOTAL	0.13	0.36	0.21	0.18
AGE GROUP				
18-25	0.21	0.51	0.29	0.27
26-34	0.24	0.73	0.26	0.26
35-49	0.28	0.64	0.51	0.35
50 or Older	0.22	1.01	0.27	0.29
GENDER				
Male	0.22	0.44	0.35	0.39
Female	0.14	0.65	0.20	0.14
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White	0.15	0.40	0.23	0.19
Black	0.50	1.69	0.81	0.67
Other or More Than One Race	0.77	2.27	1.82	1.07
Hispanic	0.39	1.10	0.67	0.66
ADULT EDUCATION				
< High School	0.48	1.32	0.81	0.53
High School Graduate	0.22	0.63	0.34	0.33
Some College	0.26	0.62	0.39	0.45
College Graduate	0.16	0.43	0.34	0.13

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.45C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug Abuse, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA (Years)			Never Used Marijuana
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older	
TOTAL	82	47	53	33	20
AGE GROUP					
18-25	35	23	21	12	7
26-34	35	17	20	23	9
35-49	46	37	21	15	6
50 or Older	45	*	*	15	16
GENDER					
Male	59	40	31	30	10
Female	55	25	44	16	18
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	55	32	33	27	7
Black	24	17	5	13	5
Other or More Than One Race	41	7	*	8	5
Hispanic	38	27	14	13	18
ADULT EDUCATION					
< High School	44	31	15	16	17
High School Graduate	38	28	19	13	6
Some College	34	15	23	19	7
College Graduate	47	12	42	18	5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.45D Standard Errors of Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug Abuse, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA (Years)			Never Used Marijuana
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older	
TOTAL	0.04	0.36	0.21	0.10	0.02
AGE GROUP					
18-25	0.12	0.68	0.34	0.33	0.04
26-34	0.11	0.50	0.32	0.41	0.05
35-49	0.07	0.63	0.17	0.11	0.02
50 or Older	0.06	*	*	0.14	0.03
GENDER					
Male	0.06	0.56	0.22	0.16	0.02
Female	0.05	0.44	0.38	0.10	0.02
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	0.04	0.31	0.16	0.10	0.01
Black	0.11	1.43	0.22	0.34	0.03
Other or More Than One Race	0.42	1.59	*	0.88	0.07
Hispanic	0.19	2.88	0.72	0.59	0.12
ADULT EDUCATION					
< High School	0.12	1.19	0.48	0.52	0.07
High School Graduate	0.06	0.57	0.22	0.14	0.01
Some College	0.07	0.51	0.30	0.20	0.02
College Graduate	0.10	0.52	0.73	0.15	0.02

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.46C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Alcohol Abuse, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL (Years)		
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older
TOTAL	226	124	123	138
AGE GROUP				
18-25	68	41	46	23
26-34	81	51	55	34
35-49	147	87	83	70
50 or Older	131	47	50	111
GENDER				
Male	200	113	112	118
Female	110	60	53	74
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White	197	111	109	123
Black	51	24	28	37
Other or More Than One Race	29	17	22	9
Hispanic	83	44	43	48
ADULT EDUCATION				
< High School	92	63	41	50
High School Graduate	117	80	66	63
Some College	103	56	67	53
College Graduate	128	57	65	100

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.46D Standard Errors of Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Alcohol Abuse, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL (Years)		
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older
TOTAL	0.13	0.37	0.20	0.18
AGE GROUP				
18-25	0.28	0.60	0.42	0.36
26-34	0.28	0.66	0.46	0.35
35-49	0.26	0.74	0.37	0.31
50 or Older	0.22	0.68	0.31	0.30
GENDER				
Male	0.23	0.54	0.33	0.37
Female	0.13	0.47	0.19	0.17
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White	0.15	0.42	0.22	0.22
Black	0.30	0.82	0.53	0.42
Other or More Than One Race	0.44	2.06	1.23	0.24
Hispanic	0.53	1.56	0.82	0.62
ADULT EDUCATION				
< High School	0.35	1.12	0.48	0.41
High School Graduate	0.21	0.76	0.32	0.25
Some College	0.24	0.67	0.41	0.28
College Graduate	0.29	0.65	0.40	0.51

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.47C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA (Years)			Never Used Marijuana
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older	
TOTAL	166	91	79	92	48
AGE GROUP					
18-25	55	36	34	16	11
26-34	56	36	29	26	19
35-49	107	66	47	62	32
50 or Older	80	*	*	57	29
GENDER					
Male	114	65	55	63	32
Female	122	60	57	65	37
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	129	72	59	77	39
Black	61	34	26	34	17
Other or More Than One Race	44	16	*	9	9
Hispanic	55	30	18	32	20
ADULT EDUCATION					
< High School	88	41	26	61	30
High School Graduate	77	58	35	24	23
Some College	68	37	40	39	12
College Graduate	85	39	51	47	27

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.47D Standard Errors of Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA (Years)			Never Used Marijuana
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older	
TOTAL	0.08	0.71	0.31	0.27	0.04
AGE GROUP					
18-25	0.19	1.09	0.54	0.45	0.07
26-34	0.17	1.02	0.47	0.48	0.11
35-49	0.17	1.13	0.38	0.44	0.10
50 or Older	0.11	*	*	0.54	0.05
GENDER					
Male	0.12	0.90	0.39	0.35	0.06
Female	0.12	1.07	0.49	0.42	0.05
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	0.09	0.70	0.29	0.29	0.04
Black	0.28	2.82	1.11	0.89	0.12
Other or More Than One Race	0.45	3.68	*	0.92	0.12
Hispanic	0.27	3.18	0.90	1.44	0.13
ADULT EDUCATION					
< High School	0.25	1.57	0.85	1.96	0.11
High School Graduate	0.12	1.16	0.40	0.25	0.05
Some College	0.14	1.28	0.51	0.42	0.04
College Graduate	0.17	1.69	0.90	0.40	0.09

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.48C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Alcohol, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL (Years)		
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older
TOTAL	303	170	171	194
AGE GROUP				
18-25	80	51	55	29
26-34	105	73	61	44
35-49	216	112	142	105
50 or Older	189	84	67	154
GENDER				
Male	267	143	156	170
Female	161	100	76	95
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White	265	152	154	160
Black	99	54	50	68
Other or More Than One Race	58	24	40	44
Hispanic	102	53	54	73
ADULT EDUCATION				
< High School	154	93	79	77
High School Graduate	172	102	95	108
Some College	151	74	92	98
College Graduate	146	68	87	103

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.48D Standard Errors of Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Alcohol, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL (Years)		
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older
TOTAL	0.18	0.51	0.28	0.26
AGE GROUP				
18-25	0.33	0.74	0.49	0.44
26-34	0.36	0.94	0.51	0.45
35-49	0.38	0.96	0.63	0.47
50 or Older	0.31	1.21	0.41	0.42
GENDER				
Male	0.31	0.69	0.45	0.54
Female	0.19	0.79	0.28	0.22
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White	0.20	0.57	0.31	0.29
Black	0.58	1.88	0.94	0.77
Other or More Than One Race	0.89	2.98	2.20	1.11
Hispanic	0.65	1.88	1.02	0.95
ADULT EDUCATION				
< High School	0.58	1.64	0.92	0.63
High School Graduate	0.30	0.98	0.46	0.42
Some College	0.35	0.89	0.57	0.53
College Graduate	0.33	0.78	0.52	0.53

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.49C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Marlboro	534	486	56	55	139	142	496	448
Newport	212	209	35	34	68	65	198	189
Camel	204	154	23	21	64	66	193	139
Basic	212	183	7	8	23	19	210	182
Doral	207	210	9	5	15	12	205	210
Winston	209	195	7	6	26	21	207	191
GPC	191	145	7	4	18	10	189	144
Virginia Slims	155	167	5	5	12	8	154	167
Kool	172	154	8	5	19	19	170	152
Salem	146	149	4	5	11	10	145	148
Benson & Hedges	164	146	5	3	15	11	162	144
Merit	105	95	3	3	5	4	104	95
Misty	95	85	3	5	7	6	95	85
Capri	68	95	4	1	11	10	67	95
Parliament	70	48	6	7	28	23	65	42
Carlton	114	69	*	*	3	2	113	69
All Other Brands	321	267	10	10	29	25	319	267
Unknown	84	76	13	10	18	14	81	75

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.49D Standard Errors of Percentages of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Marlboro	0.74	0.69	1.00	1.11	0.76	0.72	0.96	0.89
Newport	0.36	0.36	0.89	0.98	0.54	0.55	0.46	0.45
Camel	0.35	0.28	0.60	0.64	0.50	0.51	0.45	0.33
Basic	0.37	0.33	0.20	0.24	0.20	0.17	0.49	0.43
Doral	0.35	0.36	0.25	0.17	0.13	0.11	0.47	0.48
Winston	0.36	0.34	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.18	0.48	0.45
GPC	0.33	0.26	0.20	0.13	0.16	0.09	0.44	0.34
Virginia Slims	0.27	0.29	0.15	0.15	0.11	0.07	0.36	0.39
Kool	0.30	0.27	0.23	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.39	0.36
Salem	0.25	0.27	0.11	0.17	0.09	0.09	0.34	0.35
Benson & Hedges	0.28	0.26	0.15	0.11	0.13	0.10	0.38	0.34
Merit	0.18	0.17	0.09	0.09	0.05	0.03	0.25	0.23
Misty	0.17	0.15	0.09	0.15	0.06	0.06	0.22	0.21
Capri	0.12	0.17	0.13	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.16	0.23
Parliament	0.12	0.09	0.16	0.23	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.10
Carlton	0.20	0.12	*	*	0.03	0.01	0.27	0.17
All Other Brands	0.53	0.45	0.30	0.32	0.24	0.22	0.71	0.60
Unknown	0.15	0.14	0.37	0.31	0.16	0.12	0.19	0.18

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.49P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Cigarette Brand	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)					
		12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999 2000	1999 2000		1999 2000		1999 2000	
Marlboro	0.6495		0.8466		0.9129		0.6168
Newport	0.6262		0.1896		0.1475		0.9903
Camel	0.7611		0.7625		0.2893		0.9760
Basic	0.8747		0.1263		0.8866		0.8154
Doral	0.8166		0.0126		0.2855		0.7230
Winston	0.6793		0.8981		0.0580		0.5387
GPC	0.0635		0.0662		0.0496		0.0970
Virginia Slims	0.5290		0.8285		0.0665		0.4608
Kool	1.0000		0.0813		0.8200		0.9374
Salem	0.2432		0.2882		0.9835		0.2641
Benson & Hedges	0.3403		0.2965		0.1547		0.4044
Merit	0.9569		0.9476		0.3271		0.9776
Misty	0.9022		0.8970		0.9614		0.8953
Capri	0.0619		0.0872		0.6292		0.0464
Parliament	0.3775		0.2953		0.9579		0.2625
Carlton	0.4410		*		0.7013		0.4383
All Other Brands	0.5880		0.7182		0.1464		0.4540
Unknown	0.1613		0.0105		0.0021		0.6654

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.50C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Gender and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Gender/Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Marlboro	431	377	39	36	98	100	409	362
Newport	159	162	25	27	45	48	150	151
Camel	184	132	18	16	45	48	177	122
Winston	144	159	6	5	23	18	140	157
Basic	133	137	5	5	17	13	134	137
Doral	138	138	7	4	9	7	139	138
Kool	141	103	6	4	16	15	140	101
All Other Brands	346	271	11	11	35	29	344	270
Unknown	69	55	9	8	16	11	66	54
Females								
Marlboro	284	292	38	37	88	86	261	273
Newport	142	127	25	22	45	42	133	113
Virginia Slims	146	165	5	5	12	8	145	165
Basic	162	132	5	6	14	14	159	131
Doral	163	164	6	3	10	10	161	164
Camel	80	84	13	15	37	36	70	70
Winston	150	119	3	3	13	10	150	118
All Other Brands	323	338	13	11	36	34	320	341
Unknown	47	54	9	6	9	8	45	53

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.50D Standard Errors of Percentages of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Gender and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Gender/Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Marlboro	1.05	0.99	1.43	1.61	1.03	1.01	1.38	1.29
Newport	0.51	0.54	1.31	1.57	0.68	0.76	0.65	0.68
Camel	0.59	0.45	0.96	1.00	0.65	0.70	0.78	0.57
Winston	0.47	0.52	0.36	0.35	0.37	0.29	0.62	0.70
Basic	0.44	0.45	0.27	0.34	0.27	0.22	0.60	0.61
Doral	0.45	0.47	0.37	0.27	0.14	0.11	0.61	0.63
Kool	0.47	0.35	0.36	0.29	0.26	0.24	0.62	0.46
All Other Brands	0.97	0.84	0.61	0.70	0.53	0.45	1.29	1.12
Unknown	0.23	0.19	0.52	0.53	0.26	0.18	0.30	0.25
Females								
Marlboro	0.91	0.91	1.39	1.45	1.06	0.99	1.15	1.15
Newport	0.51	0.46	1.22	1.19	0.80	0.75	0.64	0.55
Virginia Slims	0.52	0.59	0.28	0.29	0.23	0.16	0.69	0.79
Basic	0.58	0.49	0.30	0.34	0.27	0.26	0.77	0.65
Doral	0.58	0.59	0.34	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.77	0.78
Camel	0.30	0.32	0.74	0.85	0.67	0.63	0.34	0.35
Winston	0.54	0.44	0.17	0.16	0.24	0.19	0.72	0.58
All Other Brands	0.94	1.03	0.71	0.65	0.63	0.62	1.23	1.33
Unknown	0.17	0.20	0.52	0.37	0.17	0.17	0.23	0.26

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.50P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Gender and Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Gender/Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Marlboro	0.9467		0.6776		0.3542		0.8539	
Newport	0.7929		0.2060		0.0564		0.7063	
Camel	0.4438		0.8898		0.1518		0.6810	
Winston	0.1875		0.9809		0.3541		0.1461	
Basic	0.3502		0.2753		0.5445		0.3467	
Doral	0.5137		0.2569		0.6248		0.4758	
Kool	0.7995		0.3836		0.1712		0.9469	
All Other Brands	0.1232		0.8403		0.7004		0.0965	
Unknown	0.1595		0.0851		0.0054		0.5332	
Females								
Marlboro	0.3498		0.5099		0.1907		0.4733	
Newport	0.6592		0.6317		0.9478		0.6514	
Virginia Slims	0.4632		0.9015		0.0310		0.3931	
Basic	0.2413		0.2642		0.6846		0.1965	
Doral	0.7673		0.0150		0.3215		0.8510	
Camel	0.5279		0.6896		0.9063		0.4245	
Winston	0.4261		0.9355		0.0324		0.5243	
All Other Brands	0.9784		0.3085		0.7388		0.9821	
Unknown	0.6902		0.0592		0.1863		0.8914	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.51C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Race/Ethnicity and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Race and Ethnicity/ Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
White, Not Hispanic								
Marlboro	449	416	50	51	127	126	413	386
Camel	162	136	20	20	62	60	148	120
Basic	204	155	7	7	22	17	202	155
Doral	195	202	8	5	12	11	193	202
All Other Brands	505	459	32	30	74	65	497	447
Unknown	77	68	10	8	14	9	74	68
Black, Not Hispanic								
Newport	150	141	19	16	42	41	143	131
Kool	112	116	5	2	10	12	111	114
Marlboro	78	74	7	4	15	15	75	72
Salem	56	55	1	2	7	6	55	55
All Other Brands	207	201	5	5	15	15	206	199
Unknown	21	23	5	3	6	9	19	21
Hispanic								
Marlboro	217	174	21	17	44	47	206	160
Newport	68	59	11	15	28	20	61	49
Camel	27	58	7	5	16	11	20	55
GPC	76	44	4	1	4	3	76	44
All Other Brands	126	127	6	4	21	14	125	125
Unknown	22	20	4	3	6	4	21	19

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Asian, or multiracial respondents are not shown due to low precision.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.51D Standard Errors of Percentages of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Race/Ethnicity and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Race and Ethnicity/ Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
White, Not Hispanic								
Marlboro	0.81	0.78	1.08	1.22	0.89	0.83	1.05	1.00
Camel	0.37	0.32	0.70	0.79	0.63	0.61	0.45	0.38
Basic	0.45	0.36	0.26	0.29	0.26	0.20	0.60	0.48
Doral	0.43	0.45	0.30	0.22	0.14	0.13	0.57	0.60
All Other Brands	0.84	0.80	1.04	1.08	0.71	0.67	1.08	1.04
Unknown	0.17	0.16	0.39	0.31	0.17	0.10	0.23	0.21
Black, Not Hispanic								
Newport	2.39	2.25	3.57	3.18	2.35	2.09	2.84	2.55
Kool	1.83	1.83	1.90	0.97	1.04	1.17	2.32	2.28
Marlboro	1.34	1.20	2.44	1.66	1.40	1.33	1.69	1.47
Salem	0.98	0.91	0.43	0.96	0.75	0.57	1.25	1.16
All Other Brands	2.75	2.49	1.82	2.32	1.44	1.37	3.38	2.92
Unknown	0.37	0.39	1.66	1.50	0.60	0.86	0.44	0.45
Hispanic								
Marlboro	2.53	2.38	3.13	3.66	2.37	1.94	3.64	3.30
Newport	1.25	1.15	2.57	3.55	1.89	1.69	1.67	1.39
Camel	0.54	1.14	1.65	1.40	1.19	0.92	0.58	1.56
GPC	1.41	0.87	0.97	0.25	0.28	0.29	2.06	1.24
All Other Brands	2.22	2.18	1.51	1.26	1.49	1.15	3.24	3.04
Unknown	0.41	0.39	0.99	1.01	0.44	0.38	0.59	0.54

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Asian, or multiracial respondents are not shown due to low precision.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.51P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Race/Ethnicity and Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Race and Ethnicity/ Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
White, Not Hispanic								
Marlboro	0.1699		0.8152		0.9676		0.1723	
Camel	0.5765		0.6648		0.2235		0.9947	
Basic	0.3980		0.2676		0.2930		0.4482	
Doral	0.6712		0.0215		0.5606		0.5692	
All Other Brands	0.2916		0.5263		0.9694		0.2789	
Unknown	0.1513		0.0078		0.0041		0.5041	
Black, Not Hispanic								
Newport	0.4052		0.2931		0.6872		0.4196	
Kool	0.8220		0.1331		0.9267		0.8244	
Marlboro	0.5707		0.3459		0.7093		0.6525	
Salem	0.0932		0.3180		0.5842		0.0959	
All Other Brands	0.7820		0.4890		0.7965		0.8982	
Unknown	0.7909		0.3888		0.5427		0.7432	
Hispanic								
Marlboro	0.2150		0.1442		0.2804		0.1864	
Newport	0.7349		0.0034		0.8804		0.9142	
Camel	0.6130		0.4041		0.1310		0.2231	
GPC	0.8855		0.0933		0.3675		0.8542	
All Other Brands	0.2785		0.2892		0.5905		0.2716	
Unknown	0.6056		0.8955		0.1204		0.8922	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Asian, or multiracial respondents are not shown due to low precision.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.52C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month Among Whites, by Gender and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Gender/Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Marlboro	370	303	34	32	88	84	351	294
Camel	139	122	16	15	43	44	130	112
Winston	122	150	5	5	22	17	119	149
Basic	131	131	5	5	16	11	131	132
Doral	125	131	6	4	7	5	126	131
Newport	99	90	16	19	28	29	93	84
GPC	124	81	4	3	8	7	123	80
All Other Brands	296	218	10	10	33	25	298	215
Unknown	64	47	8	6	13	7	62	46
Females								
Marlboro	238	263	33	34	82	78	218	246
Doral	153	156	6	3	9	10	151	156
Virginia Slims	136	130	5	3	10	7	135	130
Newport	89	70	19	18	29	29	80	62
Basic	155	98	5	5	14	13	152	98
Camel	76	61	13	14	35	33	66	46
Winston	128	107	2	3	13	10	127	105
All Other Brands	285	288	11	10	31	30	280	290
Unknown	42	50	7	5	5	5	41	50

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.52D Standard Errors of Percentages of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month Among Whites, by Gender and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Gender/Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Marlboro	1.21	1.11	1.52	1.78	1.22	1.15	1.59	1.44
Camel	0.61	0.57	1.14	1.25	0.84	0.84	0.76	0.70
Winston	0.53	0.67	0.36	0.43	0.49	0.39	0.69	0.89
Basic	0.57	0.59	0.36	0.41	0.35	0.25	0.77	0.79
Doral	0.54	0.59	0.44	0.36	0.17	0.12	0.73	0.79
Newport	0.43	0.41	1.21	1.53	0.59	0.66	0.54	0.52
GPC	0.53	0.38	0.33	0.28	0.19	0.16	0.71	0.50
All Other Brands	1.13	0.91	0.77	0.84	0.70	0.54	1.49	1.21
Unknown	0.28	0.22	0.58	0.48	0.30	0.17	0.37	0.29
Females								
Marlboro	0.99	1.02	1.52	1.62	1.19	1.07	1.22	1.30
Doral	0.69	0.71	0.42	0.26	0.21	0.24	0.91	0.94
Virginia Slims	0.62	0.59	0.36	0.23	0.25	0.18	0.82	0.79
Newport	0.41	0.33	1.26	1.28	0.68	0.67	0.50	0.39
Basic	0.70	0.47	0.38	0.41	0.35	0.32	0.93	0.62
Camel	0.36	0.30	0.89	1.02	0.80	0.73	0.41	0.30
Winston	0.58	0.51	0.17	0.20	0.30	0.24	0.77	0.67
All Other Brands	1.08	1.10	0.77	0.74	0.70	0.70	1.40	1.43
Unknown	0.20	0.24	0.52	0.42	0.13	0.12	0.26	0.32

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.52P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month Among Whites, by Gender and Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Gender/Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Marlboro	0.6650		0.5898		0.3949		0.5342	
Camel	0.1923		0.6684		0.0669		0.4658	
Winston	0.1000		0.7721		0.5389		0.0772	
Basic	0.5414		0.5970		0.1550		0.4520	
Doral	0.4433		0.4521		0.5473		0.3855	
Newport	0.4430		0.1615		0.1812		0.9153	
GPC	0.0215		0.8087		0.8336		0.0234	
All Other Brands	0.0855		0.8216		0.8844		0.0887	
Unknown	0.0867		0.0187		0.0199		0.2846	
Females								
Marlboro	0.0709		0.4119		0.3451		0.1086	
Doral	0.8930		0.0126		0.7700		0.9725	
Virginia Slims	0.9275		0.5095		0.0242		0.9246	
Newport	0.9175		0.9207		0.7793		0.9961	
Basic	0.0569		0.2827		0.8389		0.0496	
Camel	0.3205		0.8120		0.9689		0.2025	
Winston	0.5397		0.4641		0.0812		0.6468	
All Other Brands	0.9522		0.5048		0.8184		0.9394	
Unknown	0.9451		0.1743		0.0821		0.7397	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.53C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month Among Blacks, by Gender and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Gender/Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Newport	112	108	14	12	31	32	107	101
Kool	84	69	3	2	9	11	83	67
Marlboro	50	63	*	3	11	11	49	62
Salem	49	47	*	*	4	2	49	47
Doral	44	49	*	*	4	2	44	48
Benson & Hedges	31	70	*	*	2	2	31	*
Basic	13	33	*	*	1	5	13	33
Camel	*	37	3	3	1	5	*	36
All Other Brands	99	83	3	2	11	6	98	83
Unknown	11	22	5	*	6	7	9	21
Females								
Newport	97	92	13	*	29	26	93	85
Kool	73	91	3	*	4	6	72	91
Virginia Slims	37	85	*	*	5	3	36	85
Basic	42	77	*	*	2	4	42	76
Salem	27	36	*	*	6	5	27	36
Benson & Hedges	31	42	*	*	2	2	31	42
Marlboro	59	38	3	*	10	10	57	37
Winston	28	47	*	*	2	*	28	47
All Other Brands	110	72	1	*	6	7	110	71
Unknown	17	6	*	*	1	5	17	3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.53D Standard Errors of Percentages of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month Among Blacks, by Gender and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Gender/Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Newport	3.73	3.13	4.66	4.36	3.29	2.66	4.55	3.70
Kool	2.67	2.08	1.86	1.49	1.59	1.73	3.55	2.62
Marlboro	1.72	1.97	*	2.25	1.87	1.77	2.25	2.50
Salem	1.62	1.46	*	*	0.81	0.39	2.15	1.92
Doral	1.48	1.52	*	*	0.78	0.33	1.95	1.97
Benson & Hedges	1.07	2.20	*	*	0.32	0.41	1.43	*
Basic	0.44	1.05	*	*	0.27	0.91	0.59	1.35
Camel	*	1.18	1.47	1.97	0.25	0.92	*	1.51
All Other Brands	3.14	2.33	1.93	1.85	1.92	1.05	4.11	3.00
Unknown	0.40	0.74	2.63	*	1.03	1.19	0.39	0.90
Females								
Newport	3.03	3.13	4.64	*	3.22	3.09	3.56	3.32
Kool	2.39	2.98	2.86	*	0.95	1.39	2.90	3.60
Virginia Slims	1.34	2.81	*	*	1.19	0.60	1.67	3.37
Basic	1.55	2.52	*	*	0.44	0.84	1.94	2.99
Salem	1.01	1.28	*	*	1.36	1.20	1.23	1.55
Benson & Hedges	1.15	1.42	*	*	0.49	0.45	1.45	1.73
Marlboro	2.07	1.32	2.58	*	2.11	2.07	2.54	1.56
Winston	0.99	1.61	*	*	0.40	*	1.23	1.95
All Other Brands	3.39	2.31	1.20	*	1.26	1.47	4.14	2.78
Unknown	0.64	0.22	*	*	0.30	1.21	0.79	0.14

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.53P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month Among Blacks, by Gender and Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Gender/Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Newport	0.1397		0.2230		0.7503		0.1072	
Kool	0.8323		0.5219		0.9368		0.8491	
Marlboro	0.8024		*		0.9126		0.7480	
Salem	0.2930		*		0.2069		0.2849	
Doral	0.7352		*		0.2795		0.6986	
Benson & Hedges	0.4433		*		0.9428		*	
Basic	0.0882		*		0.1038		0.1833	
Camel	*		0.9050		0.0417		*	
All Other Brands	0.7975		0.6213		0.2459		0.7374	
Unknown	0.4212		*		0.8139		0.1658	
Females								
Newport	0.6234		*		0.8040		0.4619	
Kool	0.9074		*		0.9229		0.8952	
Virginia Slims	0.2129		*		0.3832		0.1959	
Basic	0.4052		*		0.2578		0.4560	
Salem	0.1503		*		0.8505		0.1591	
Benson & Hedges	0.6745		*		0.1558		0.6577	
Marlboro	0.2403		*		0.4958		0.2920	
Winston	0.6660		*		*		0.6454	
All Other Brands	0.0172		*		0.8717		0.0106	
Unknown	0.5167		*		0.1165		0.2335	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.54C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month Among Hispanics, by Gender and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Gender/Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Marlboro	185	137	13	12	37	39	176	128
Newport	37	47	10	12	19	15	31	40
GPC	70	37	4	*	3	2	*	37
Camel	25	33	6	3	13	9	20	28
Winston	56	34	3	2	6	2	*	34
Kool	8	46	1	1	4	4	7	45
Doral	36	31	*	*	1	3	36	31
All Other Brands	56	59	3	3	12	11	55	58
Unknown	20	9	2	3	4	4	20	8
Females								
Marlboro	113	89	16	10	25	26	*	83
Newport	54	35	5	8	17	14	51	29
Benson & Hedges	52	37	2	1	7	5	*	37
Basic	12	44	0	0	*	3	12	*
Camel	10	47	3	3	9	6	3	*
Salem	23	40	*	*	0	1	23	*
Virginia Slims	34	26	*	1	2	4	34	26
All Other Brands	71	66	3	2	11	6	*	66
Unknown	7	17	3	2	4	1	*	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.54D Standard Errors of Percentages of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month Among Hispanics, by Gender and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Gender/Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Marlboro	2.93	2.85	4.71	4.95	2.65	2.39	4.25	3.90
Newport	1.16	1.48	4.22	5.35	2.06	1.92	1.40	1.85
GPC	2.06	1.18	1.82	*	0.32	0.33	*	1.68
Camel	0.82	1.05	2.78	1.89	1.50	1.18	0.93	1.31
Winston	1.71	1.09	1.23	1.01	0.69	0.28	*	1.58
Kool	0.24	1.48	0.64	0.39	0.45	0.58	0.30	2.12
Doral	1.10	1.01	*	*	0.11	0.41	1.62	1.45
All Other Brands	1.71	1.82	1.61	1.51	1.44	1.33	2.48	2.60
Unknown	0.61	0.32	1.16	1.45	0.49	0.56	0.88	0.39
Females								
Marlboro	4.33	3.74	3.93	4.92	3.82	3.71	*	5.03
Newport	2.58	1.82	2.78	4.32	3.30	3.13	3.61	2.06
Benson & Hedges	2.49	1.96	1.11	0.89	1.51	1.33	*	2.73
Basic	0.61	2.26	0.26	0.20	*	0.64	0.91	*
Camel	0.52	2.39	1.67	2.08	1.80	1.42	0.26	*
Salem	1.14	2.04	*	*	0.09	0.34	1.71	*
Virginia Slims	1.64	1.34	*	0.51	0.48	0.88	2.41	1.86
All Other Brands	3.33	3.01	1.78	1.36	2.29	1.45	*	4.18
Unknown	0.39	0.89	1.62	1.40	0.83	0.30	*	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.54P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month Among Hispanics, by Gender and Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Gender/Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Marlboro	0.5056		0.8783		0.5581		0.4001	
Newport	0.2466		0.3208		0.9058		0.2768	
GPC	0.7882		*		0.1628		*	
Camel	0.6836		0.3193		0.2136		0.7980	
Winston	0.9513		0.6563		0.1032		*	
Kool	0.1325		0.5598		0.5966		0.1064	
Doral	0.8692		*		0.2761		0.8066	
All Other Brands	0.8677		0.8895		0.6645		0.9614	
Unknown	0.4152		0.4387		0.5348		0.4266	
Females								
Marlboro	0.2365		0.0098		0.3415		*	
Newport	0.5521		0.0002		0.8761		0.2827	
Benson & Hedges	0.3911		0.6450		0.7728		*	
Basic	0.0849		0.8402		*		*	
Camel	0.2919		0.9468		0.3494		*	
Salem	0.4618		*		0.2715		*	
Virginia Slims	0.9850		*		0.3597		0.8581	
All Other Brands	0.6682		0.2164		0.1724		*	
Unknown	0.8911		0.5664		0.0555		*	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.55C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Cigar Smokers Reporting Cigar Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Cigar Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Black & Mild	102	97	26	27	50	49	85	79
Swisher Sweets	129	115	21	18	43	37	115	107
Macanudos	94	107	4	4	21	17	92	104
Phillies	42	70	13	13	24	22	32	65
Garcia Y Vega	61	72	6	5	24	20	56	69
Backwoods	91	41	4	5	11	16	91	39
Havatampa	42	67	4	4	5	7	41	65
Dutch Masters	104	47	5	5	15	10	103	45
Cohiba	30	73	2	1	8	8	29	73
King Edward	38	40	3	4	8	7	37	39
Antonio Y Cleopatra	66	38	2	2	7	7	66	37
Partagas	62	47	0	0	7	3	61	47
Romeo & Julieta	17	45	1	1	9	8	14	44
White Owl	50	29	4	6	9	8	48	28
Arturo Fuentes	50	27	*	1	9	5	49	26
All Other Brands	203	143	14	10	32	30	201	139
Unknown	117	93	14	9	28	18	112	91

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.55D Standard Errors of Percentages of Past Month Cigar Smokers Reporting Cigar Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Cigar Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Black & Mild	0.84	0.92	1.71	1.82	1.26	1.39	1.10	1.14
Swisher Sweets	0.99	1.00	1.48	1.50	1.10	1.06	1.41	1.51
Macanudos	0.75	0.94	0.30	0.36	0.62	0.53	1.17	1.47
Phillies	0.36	0.64	1.01	1.16	0.73	0.66	0.42	0.97
Garcia Y Vega	0.51	0.66	0.49	0.46	0.70	0.64	0.75	1.02
Backwoods	0.73	0.39	0.33	0.48	0.34	0.51	1.15	0.59
Havatampa	0.34	0.60	0.36	0.34	0.16	0.24	0.53	0.93
Dutch Masters	0.83	0.43	0.41	0.50	0.45	0.33	1.29	0.67
Cohiba	0.25	0.67	0.17	0.12	0.24	0.27	0.38	1.08
King Edward	0.31	0.37	0.26	0.36	0.23	0.22	0.48	0.58
Antonio Y Cleopatra	0.54	0.35	0.19	0.22	0.21	0.24	0.86	0.55
Partagas	0.50	0.44	0.04	0.04	0.22	0.09	0.79	0.70
Romeo & Julieta	0.14	0.42	0.11	0.13	0.28	0.25	0.19	0.65
White Owl	0.41	0.27	0.31	0.52	0.28	0.25	0.63	0.41
Arturo Fuentes	0.41	0.25	*	0.05	0.28	0.16	0.63	0.39
All Other Brands	1.38	1.20	1.05	0.92	0.93	0.92	2.09	1.90
Unknown	0.89	0.82	1.03	0.82	0.79	0.57	1.37	1.29

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.55P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages of Past Month Cigar Smokers Reporting Cigar Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Cigar Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Black & Mild	0.0091		0.0370		0.0022		0.3163	
Swisher Sweets	0.9353		0.4354		0.6927		0.7649	
Macanudos	0.5806		0.5454		0.1992		0.4186	
Phillies	0.0550		0.6656		0.7598		0.0631	
Garcia Y Vega	0.4340		0.4380		0.0976		0.7063	
Backwoods	0.1426		0.3455		0.0191		0.0400	
Havatampa	0.1719		0.9905		0.3035		0.1853	
Dutch Masters	0.1045		0.3146		0.9193		0.0871	
Cohiba	0.1403		0.6280		0.3164		0.1701	
King Edward	0.6319		0.9158		0.9687		0.6125	
Antonio Y Cleopatra	0.4427		1.0000		0.2980		0.3709	
Partagas	0.8468		0.7116		0.1295		0.9829	
Romeo & Julieta	0.0484		0.8435		0.4909		0.0605	
White Owl	0.8049		0.5758		0.8020		0.8888	
Arturo Fuentes	0.2767		*		0.2969		0.3630	
All Other Brands	0.5279		0.0954		0.4850		0.7430	
Unknown	0.0180		0.0009		0.0000		0.2568	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.56C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Cigar Smokers Reporting Cigar Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Gender and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Gender/Cigar Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Swisher Sweets	118	112	20	17	37	35	108	104
Black & Mild	90	82	21	22	39	39	74	71
Macanudos	94	106	4	4	20	16	92	103
Phillies	40	69	12	11	22	20	31	65
Garcia Y Vega	60	71	6	4	22	14	55	69
Backwoods	91	41	4	5	11	15	90	39
Dutch Masters	103	47	5	5	13	9	102	45
All Other Brands	238	193	13	11	36	34	235	187
Unknown	100	83	10	7	22	15	97	81
Females								
Black & Mild	52	49	14	14	27	28	41	38
Swisher Sweets	48	28	8	7	18	14	45	23
Phillies	13	13	6	8	9	9	7	6
Havatampa	3	27	*	0	2	6	2	*
Garcia Y Vega	13	12	1	4	6	10	12	6
Macanudos	10	17	1	1	7	1	7	17
All Other Brands	61	55	9	7	16	12	58	53
Unknown	55	36	8	5	18	10	52	35

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.56D Standard Errors of Percentages of Past Month Cigar Smokers Reporting Cigar Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Gender and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Gender/Cigar Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Swisher Sweets	1.09	1.17	1.84	1.81	1.27	1.24	1.50	1.67
Black & Mild	0.88	0.93	1.95	2.11	1.32	1.47	1.09	1.18
Macanudos	0.89	1.09	0.41	0.49	0.75	0.68	1.33	1.62
Phillies	0.41	0.75	1.24	1.32	0.86	0.79	0.46	1.10
Garcia Y Vega	0.60	0.76	0.66	0.46	0.85	0.56	0.83	1.14
Backwoods	0.86	0.46	0.45	0.65	0.43	0.62	1.30	0.67
Dutch Masters	0.98	0.51	0.55	0.60	0.49	0.39	1.45	0.76
All Other Brands	1.71	1.62	1.32	1.30	1.29	1.23	2.44	2.37
Unknown	0.92	0.86	1.07	0.90	0.81	0.62	1.35	1.30
Females								
Black & Mild	2.47	2.46	3.25	3.60	2.85	3.19	4.36	4.21
Swisher Sweets	2.16	1.61	2.13	2.46	2.14	1.99	4.36	2.97
Phillies	0.66	0.77	1.82	2.52	1.15	1.37	0.72	0.78
Havatampa	0.14	1.55	*	0.13	0.25	0.85	0.22	*
Garcia Y Vega	0.66	0.72	0.25	1.30	0.81	1.48	1.28	0.81
Macanudos	0.49	1.01	0.22	0.31	0.93	0.18	0.72	2.24
All Other Brands	2.56	2.71	2.36	2.39	2.09	1.73	4.95	5.62
Unknown	2.45	2.01	2.33	1.72	2.07	1.42	5.00	4.23

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.56P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages of Past Month Cigar Smokers Reporting Cigar Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Gender and Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Gender/Cigar Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Swisher Sweets	0.5035		0.4705		0.9261		0.4521	
Black & Mild	0.0481		0.0580		0.0218		0.4688	
Macanudos	0.6294		0.5594		0.4309		0.5205	
Phillies	0.0706		0.7587		0.9833		0.0621	
Garcia Y Vega	0.3006		0.7718		0.0080		0.7296	
Backwoods	0.1576		0.3254		0.0630		0.0583	
Dutch Masters	0.1279		0.5852		0.9373		0.1114	
All Other Brands	0.9159		0.2201		0.9468		0.7893	
Unknown	0.1222		0.0159		0.0053		0.4517	
Females								
Black & Mild	0.0243		0.3338		0.0056		0.3649	
Swisher Sweets	0.0774		0.7888		0.2038		0.1702	
Phillies	0.5011		0.7550		0.4701		0.9789	
Havatampa	0.0723		*		0.1961		*	
Garcia Y Vega	0.2747		0.0530		0.1614		0.6960	
Macanudos	0.8207		0.8321		0.0188		0.3018	
All Other Brands	0.9298		0.8907		0.3222		0.7755	
Unknown	0.0173		0.0097		0.0019		0.2764	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.57C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Cigar Smokers Reporting Cigar Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Race/Ethnicity and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Race and Ethnicity/ Cigar Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
White, Not Hispanic								
Swisher Sweets	120	108	19	16	40	32	108	101
Black & Mild	70	73	23	22	33	32	56	59
Macanudos	89	97	4	4	19	16	87	96
Phillies	37	65	11	11	21	18	29	61
All Other Brands	261	204	17	14	41	42	258	197
Unknown	110	67	11	8	23	14	106	65
Black, Not Hispanic								
Black & Mild	71	62	13	*	29	30	65	51
Phillies	17	25	6	2	9	10	12	*
Swisher Sweets	26	13	2	2	8	11	24	6
King Edward	11	22	*	*	*	1	12	22
All Other Brands	69	46	4	*	16	11	*	45
Unknown	10	15	4	0	4	3	8	15
Hispanic								
Black & Mild	13	24	4	*	11	15	*	*
Swisher Sweets	32	18	5	*	10	9	*	*
Macanudos	12	27	*	*	7	5	*	*
Cohiba	10	*	*	*	2	3	*	*
All Other Brands	101	50	7	*	17	16	*	*
Unknown	35	*	5	3	14	11	*	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Asian, or multiracial respondents are not shown due to low precision.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.57D Standard Errors of Percentages of Past Month Cigar Smokers Reporting Cigar Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Race/Ethnicity and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Race and Ethnicity/ Cigar Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
White, Not Hispanic								
Swisher Sweets	1.20	1.21	1.75	1.70	1.43	1.22	1.64	1.76
Black & Mild	0.73	0.86	1.98	2.00	1.25	1.33	0.90	1.09
Macanudos	0.92	1.12	0.40	0.47	0.80	0.71	1.38	1.73
Phillies	0.40	0.77	1.09	1.33	0.86	0.78	0.48	1.13
All Other Brands	1.71	1.65	1.61	1.52	1.55	1.51	2.36	2.41
Unknown	1.06	0.78	1.15	0.94	0.92	0.61	1.59	1.18
Black, Not Hispanic								
Black & Mild	3.62	3.24	4.45	*	3.31	3.31	6.03	5.39
Phillies	1.16	1.83	3.57	2.55	1.74	1.88	1.52	*
Swisher Sweets	1.71	0.99	1.46	2.17	1.56	2.16	2.95	0.85
King Edward	0.77	1.65	*	*	*	0.19	1.49	3.02
All Other Brands	3.68	3.12	2.39	*	2.79	1.99	*	5.51
Unknown	0.67	1.13	2.45	0.22	0.80	0.68	1.01	2.05
Hispanic								
Black & Mild	1.56	3.17	3.78	*	3.21	4.85	*	*
Swisher Sweets	3.06	2.26	4.50	*	2.89	3.09	*	*
Macanudos	1.20	2.99	*	*	2.19	1.88	*	*
Cohiba	0.99	*	*	*	0.80	1.01	*	*
All Other Brands	5.30	5.09	5.20	*	4.36	4.85	*	*
Unknown	3.48	*	4.28	3.21	3.88	3.74	*	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Asian, or multiracial respondents are not shown due to low precision.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.57P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages of Past Month Cigar Smokers Reporting Cigar Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Race/Ethnicity and Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Race and Ethnicity/ Cigar Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
White, Not Hispanic								
Swisher Sweets	0.7987		0.1685		0.3919		0.5004	
Black & Mild	0.0049		0.0666		0.0009		0.3262	
Macanudos	0.7777		0.5143		0.2288		0.5982	
Phillies	0.0680		0.2413		0.7481		0.0784	
All Other Brands	0.6629		0.7129		0.3583		0.6094	
Unknown	0.0008		0.0123		0.0000		0.0270	
Black, Not Hispanic								
Black & Mild	0.7704		*		0.6080		0.8383	
Phillies	0.3588		0.2825		0.2439		*	
Swisher Sweets	0.4634		0.4457		0.3460		0.0966	
King Edward	0.2806		*		*		0.2583	
All Other Brands	0.7534		*		0.4714		*	
Unknown	0.8509		0.0537		0.5256		0.4410	
Hispanic								
Black & Mild	0.0081		*		0.0370		*	
Swisher Sweets	0.5580		*		0.7697		*	
Macanudos	0.1151		*		0.6139		*	
Cohiba	*		*		0.4366		*	
All Other Brands	0.0090		*		0.4584		*	
Unknown	*		0.0311		0.2683		*	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Asian, or multiracial respondents are not shown due to low precision.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.58C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Smokeless Tobacco Users Reporting Smokeless Tobacco Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Smokeless Tobacco Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Skoal	132	136	16	12	37	34	121	129
Copenhagen	90	119	13	12	27	27	86	112
Red Man	98	95	9	9	15	16	97	94
Kodiak	73	82	8	9	25	20	65	79
Beech-Nut	65	96	6	4	10	11	64	96
Levi Garrett	63	76	6	5	13	10	62	76
Timber Wolf	67	52	4	6	8	7	65	50
Red Seal	0	22	*	1	0	6	*	23
Silver Creek	35	25	2	1	4	4	35	25
All Other Brands	162	106	9	7	18	13	161	106
Unknown	49	43	7	5	10	9	47	42

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.58D Standard Errors of Percentages of Past Month Smokeless Tobacco Users Reporting Smokeless Tobacco Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Smokeless Tobacco Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Skoal	1.56	1.63	2.38	2.26	1.70	1.84	2.02	2.09
Copenhagen	1.17	1.35	2.15	2.18	1.47	1.58	1.55	1.75
Red Man	1.22	1.19	1.61	1.76	0.86	1.05	1.68	1.57
Kodiak	0.94	1.02	1.53	1.74	1.40	1.26	1.19	1.32
Beech-Nut	0.84	1.22	1.09	0.80	0.57	0.73	1.16	1.63
Levi Garrett	0.82	0.99	1.04	1.04	0.77	0.69	1.12	1.32
Timber Wolf	0.87	0.68	0.76	1.28	0.50	0.46	1.18	0.88
Red Seal	0.01	0.29	*	0.30	0.03	0.38	*	0.41
Silver Creek	0.46	0.33	0.30	0.29	0.22	0.26	0.64	0.43
All Other Brands	1.88	1.31	1.65	1.41	1.07	0.83	2.55	1.75
Unknown	0.62	0.56	1.35	0.96	0.62	0.61	0.85	0.73

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.58P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages of Past Month Smokeless Tobacco Users Reporting Smokeless Tobacco Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Smokeless Tobacco Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Skoal	0.7488		0.4342		0.8163		0.6307	
Copenhagen	0.2579		0.6863		0.3734		0.3155	
Red Man	0.9360		0.7687		0.5635		0.9965	
Kodiak	0.7656		0.1720		0.2309		0.9909	
Beech-Nut	0.1202		0.1076		0.7398		0.1140	
Levi Garrett	0.5521		0.4429		0.8183		0.4596	
Timber Wolf	0.9094		0.0493		0.8490		0.7523	
Red Seal	0.0003		*		0.0032		*	
Silver Creek	0.8141		0.7000		0.7089		0.8173	
All Other Brands	0.0699		0.6711		0.4542		0.0571	
Unknown	0.3612		0.1306		0.0844		0.7266	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.59C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 12 to 17 Reporting Source of Their Cigarettes in the Past Month, by Age Group: 2000

Source of Cigarettes	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-13	14-15	16-17
Total Past Month Cigarette Smokers	69	21	35	53
No Cigarette Purchase Reported	30	13	17	20
Friends/Relatives Bought Them for Youth ¹	54	13	28	43
Youth Bought Personally ¹	52	13	24	42
Vending Machine	25	6	12	21
Mail	12	5	6	9
Store Where Cigarettes Taken to Counter	36	7	15	30
Store Where the Clerk Hands Out the Cigarettes	40	7	16	35
Internet	10	4	5	8
Big Supermarket	23	5	10	20
Drug Store	22	6	10	18
Small Store, Convenience Store, or Gas Station	40	7	17	34
From a Friend, Relative, or Someone at School	37	12	20	27

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Past month cigarette smokers aged 12 to 17 were asked whether A friend or relative had bought cigarettes for them and if they personally had bought cigarettes during the past month from a variety of sources. Respondents were asked if they had obtained cigarettes one or more times from each of these sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive. Respondents were not asked about other sources from which they might have obtained cigarettes.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.59D Standard Errors of Percentages of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 12 to 17 Reporting Source of Their Cigarettes in the Past Month, by Age Group: 2000

Source of Cigarettes	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-13	14-15	16-17
Total Past Month Cigarette Smokers	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
No Cigarette Purchase Reported	0.87	3.75	1.50	0.96
Friends/Relatives Bought Them for Youth ¹	0.96	3.71	1.70	1.22
Youth Bought Personally ¹	1.06	3.82	1.82	1.30
Vending Machine	0.72	2.03	1.17	1.00
Mail	0.38	1.87	0.61	0.47
Store Where Cigarettes Taken to Counter	0.97	2.46	1.41	1.30
Store Where the Clerk Hands Out the Cigarettes	0.99	2.39	1.50	1.33
Internet	0.33	1.58	0.55	0.40
Big Supermarket	0.66	1.76	0.94	0.93
Drug Store	0.63	2.03	1.03	0.86
Small Store, Convenience Store, or Gas Station	1.01	2.45	1.54	1.35
From a Friend, Relative, or Someone at School	0.95	3.76	1.68	1.18

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Past month cigarette smokers aged 12 to 17 were asked whether a friend or relative had bought cigarettes for them and if they personally had bought cigarettes during the past month from a variety of sources. Respondents were asked if they had obtained cigarettes one or more times from each of these sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive. Respondents were not asked about other sources from which they might have obtained cigarettes.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.60C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	326	116	119	85	279
AGE					
18-25	127	20	26	27	112
26 or Older	303	113	118	81	253
GENDER					
Male	263	68	80	58	230
Female	206	94	86	62	140
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	287	104	117	59	242
Black	89	*	21	*	81
Other or More Than One Race	89	*	*	*	78
Hispanic	79	*	14	*	73
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	243	100	84	72	205
Small Metro	200	52	72	39	172
Nonmetro	126	26	36	18	113
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	141	*	51	36	111
High School Graduate	198	60	65	62	164
Some College	153	48	53	27	127
College Graduate	158	56	67	35	132
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	260	79	90	63	225
Part-Time	110	*	35	27	78
Unemployed	66	*	*	*	60
Other ³	143	45	70	*	108

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past month use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.60D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	0.16	2.41	0.74	1.80	0.16
AGE					
18-25	0.36	2.22	1.38	2.00	0.38
26 or Older	0.18	2.93	0.82	2.32	0.17
GENDER					
Male	0.27	4.69	1.41	3.59	0.26
Female	0.19	2.90	0.81	2.07	0.16
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	0.19	2.66	0.85	1.66	0.19
Black	0.41	*	2.45	*	0.40
Other or More Than One Race	0.91	*	*	*	0.83
Hispanic	0.39	*	1.35	*	0.39
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	0.24	4.04	1.10	2.91	0.23
Small Metro	0.31	3.47	1.36	2.81	0.30
Nonmetro	0.31	3.30	1.15	2.34	0.31
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	0.40	*	2.07	5.14	0.35
High School Graduate	0.29	4.36	1.21	4.08	0.27
Some College	0.31	3.88	1.32	2.49	0.30
College Graduate	0.32	4.67	1.49	2.73	0.31
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	0.22	3.19	1.10	2.36	0.21
Part-Time	0.45	*	1.65	3.54	0.39
Unemployed	1.34	*	*	*	1.41
Other ³	0.25	3.34	1.29	*	0.22

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past month use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.61C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Marijuana Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	275	82	86	75	249
AGE					
18-25	116	18	24	25	103
26 or Older	251	79	84	71	221
GENDER					
Male	230	47	47	52	209
Female	158	68	72	54	109
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	243	67	84	48	214
Black	85	*	20	*	78
Other or More Than One Race	79	*	4	*	67
Hispanic	64	*	8	*	60
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	204	69	57	65	189
Small Metro	165	40	61	32	139
Nonmetro	114	21	27	18	105
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	117	16	46	33	100
High School Graduate	162	38	39	53	139
Some College	132	40	44	23	112
College Graduate	137	*	45	35	118
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	217	56	51	49	203
Part-Time	89	*	34	27	68
Unemployed	61	*	*	*	56
Other ³	118	41	57	*	82

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past month use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.61D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Marijuana Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	0.14	1.84	0.55	1.64	0.14
AGE					
18-25	0.34	2.13	1.30	1.96	0.35
26 or Older	0.15	2.22	0.59	2.11	0.15
GENDER					
Male	0.24	3.64	0.88	3.30	0.23
Female	0.15	2.23	0.69	1.86	0.12
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	0.16	1.87	0.62	1.42	0.17
Black	0.39	*	2.27	*	0.38
Other or More Than One Race	0.81	*	0.92	*	0.72
Hispanic	0.32	*	0.81	*	0.32
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	0.20	3.02	0.75	2.73	0.21
Small Metro	0.26	2.83	1.17	2.41	0.25
Nonmetro	0.27	2.67	0.88	2.25	0.29
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	0.33	3.13	1.88	4.71	0.32
High School Graduate	0.24	3.06	0.74	3.74	0.23
Some College	0.27	3.36	1.12	2.12	0.26
College Graduate	0.28	*	1.02	2.68	0.28
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	0.18	2.43	0.64	1.93	0.19
Part-Time	0.38	*	1.60	3.52	0.35
Unemployed	1.24	*	*	*	1.33
Other ³	0.21	3.13	1.05	*	0.17

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past month use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.62C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Nonmedical Users of Any Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutic Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	180	71	72	37	132
AGE					
18-25	54	12	13	13	46
26 or Older	170	70	71	34	124
GENDER					
Male	127	48	49	18	99
Female	124	51	45	32	91
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	161	63	72	34	116
Black	41	*	8	*	26
Other or More Than One Race	37	*	*	*	37
Hispanic	54	*	6	7	53
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	134	60	52	25	97
Small Metro	107	34	37	26	85
Nonmetro	55	17	23	9	43
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	74	10	20	17	62
High School Graduate	113	57	48	29	81
Some College	77	26	29	11	62
College Graduate	74	27	27	9	61
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	134	57	59	33	98
Part-Time	57	*	16	6	50
Unemployed	24	*	5	*	19
Other ³	85	34	34	12	70

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of any prescription-type psychotherapeutic indicates using pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives at least once. Indicated use does not include over-the-counter drugs.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past month use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.62D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Nonmedical Use of Any Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutic Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	0.09	1.62	0.45	0.85	0.08
AGE					
18-25	0.17	1.53	0.73	1.13	0.17
26 or Older	0.10	1.97	0.49	1.05	0.08
GENDER					
Male	0.13	3.76	0.89	1.26	0.11
Female	0.12	1.70	0.43	1.12	0.10
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	0.11	1.86	0.52	1.00	0.09
Black	0.19	*	0.92	*	0.13
Other or More Than One Race	0.38	*	*	*	0.41
Hispanic	0.26	*	0.60	2.14	0.28
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	0.13	2.76	0.65	1.13	0.11
Small Metro	0.17	2.41	0.72	1.91	0.16
Nonmetro	0.13	2.40	0.76	1.09	0.12
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	0.21	1.83	0.86	2.54	0.20
High School Graduate	0.17	4.22	0.92	2.21	0.13
Some College	0.16	2.29	0.73	0.99	0.15
College Graduate	0.15	2.58	0.61	0.77	0.14
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	0.11	2.55	0.74	1.32	0.09
Part-Time	0.24	*	0.75	0.93	0.25
Unemployed	0.53	*	1.06	*	0.51
Other ³	0.15	2.66	0.64	1.22	0.15

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of any prescription-type psychotherapeutic indicates using pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives at least once. Indicated use does not include over-the-counter drugs.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past month use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.63C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	803	170	244	139	715
AGE					
18-25	206	28	40	37	183
26 or Older	765	166	238	137	683
GENDER					
Male	593	97	136	85	561
Female	548	131	197	102	461
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	700	147	231	123	600
Black	285	*	53	*	281
Other or More Than One Race	159	*	*	*	151
Hispanic	236	*	51	*	222
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	599	135	174	109	525
Small Metro	502	83	126	72	459
Nonmetro	380	66	106	54	325
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	384	*	96	*	345
High School Graduate	497	83	182	87	426
Some College	404	88	104	62	372
College Graduate	297	59	81	32	273
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	642	104	161	107	587
Part-Time	238	*	69	50	206
Unemployed	126	*	*	*	114
Other ³	406	104	164	70	329

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past month use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.63D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	0.35	2.70	1.25	2.49	0.35
AGE					
18-25	0.48	2.62	1.73	2.28	0.51
26 or Older	0.39	3.25	1.37	3.26	0.40
GENDER					
Male	0.52	4.89	2.17	4.32	0.53
Female	0.47	3.11	1.57	2.89	0.48
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	0.41	2.87	1.42	2.82	0.41
Black	0.98	*	4.79	*	1.06
Other or More Than One Race	1.56	*	*	*	1.54
Hispanic	1.07	*	4.60	*	1.10
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	0.49	4.27	1.77	3.85	0.51
Small Metro	0.67	4.30	2.19	4.01	0.70
Nonmetro	0.77	5.38	2.77	5.16	0.76
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	0.91	*	3.44	*	0.93
High School Graduate	0.60	4.66	2.53	4.17	0.61
Some College	0.71	4.98	2.42	4.01	0.74
College Graduate	0.56	4.84	1.71	2.62	0.60
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	0.46	3.71	1.75	3.20	0.48
Part-Time	0.90	*	2.85	4.87	0.94
Unemployed	2.10	*	*	*	2.32
Other ³	0.66	5.24	2.40	5.70	0.64

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past month use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.64C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	1,330	180	293	158	1,223
AGE					
18-25	290	32	45	41	256
26 or Older	1,275	176	291	151	1,177
GENDER					
Male	979	96	198	99	917
Female	748	146	232	118	658
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	1,180	158	278	141	1,062
Black	336	*	51	*	332
Other or More Than One Race	229	*	*	*	227
Hispanic	351	*	63	*	335
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	1,122	147	238	127	1,024
Small Metro	767	73	177	81	689
Nonmetro	463	70	91	49	422
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	397	*	77	*	378
High School Graduate	652	73	167	76	609
Some College	627	78	145	70	588
College Graduate	779	97	196	102	706
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	992	127	227	123	913
Part-Time	363	*	116	43	328
Unemployed	153	*	*	*	137
Other ³	610	79	164	87	562

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past month use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.64D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	0.45	2.67	1.39	2.47	0.48
AGE					
18-25	0.51	2.31	1.77	2.05	0.53
26 or Older	0.51	3.26	1.53	3.22	0.54
GENDER					
Male	0.64	4.64	2.55	4.23	0.66
Female	0.55	3.36	1.64	2.91	0.58
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	0.50	2.87	1.52	2.87	0.54
Black	1.20	*	5.02	*	1.26
Other or More Than One Race	2.06	*	*	*	2.15
Hispanic	1.19	*	5.57	*	1.22
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	0.70	3.82	2.18	3.83	0.73
Small Metro	0.80	4.35	2.40	3.67	0.88
Nonmetro	0.84	5.82	2.67	5.20	0.87
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	0.88	*	2.91	*	0.94
High School Graduate	0.72	4.69	2.51	4.21	0.76
Some College	0.86	5.14	2.67	4.37	0.93
College Graduate	0.87	4.25	2.57	4.28	0.96
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	0.56	3.52	1.96	3.28	0.59
Part-Time	1.07	*	3.39	5.02	1.19
Unemployed	2.28	*	*	*	2.50
Other ³	0.84	4.95	2.54	5.59	0.91

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past month use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.65C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Who Reported Receiving Mental Health Services in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Received Mental Health Treatment or Counseling ¹	TYPE OF MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE		
		Inpatient Treatment/Counseling	Outpatient Treatment/Counseling	Prescription Medication
TOTAL	509	142	372	457
AGE				
18-25	80	21	59	62
26 or Older	504	140	364	452
GENDER				
Male	302	81	241	263
Female	403	115	282	377
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White	464	123	331	416
Black	108	44	78	100
Other or More Than One Race	76	29	69	56
Hispanic	136	45	104	116
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	419	111	289	368
Small Metro	259	59	189	246
Nonmetro	200	65	147	185
ADULT EDUCATION				
<High School	197	96	143	182
High School Graduate	310	89	188	289
Some College	241	47	177	228
College Graduate	277	21	234	218
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT				
Full-Time	340	50	276	290
Part-Time	175	59	132	152
Unemployed	79	14	66	69
Other ²	336	118	200	329

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems.

² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.65D Standard Errors of Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Who Reported Receiving Mental Health Services in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Received Mental Health Treatment or Counseling ¹	TYPE OF MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE		
		Inpatient Treatment/Counseling	Outpatient Treatment/Counseling	Prescription Medication
TOTAL	0.23	0.07	0.18	0.21
AGE				
18-25	0.25	0.07	0.19	0.20
26 or Older	0.27	0.08	0.20	0.25
GENDER				
Male	0.30	0.08	0.25	0.27
Female	0.35	0.11	0.26	0.34
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White	0.29	0.08	0.22	0.26
Black	0.48	0.20	0.35	0.45
Other or More Than One Race	0.78	0.29	0.71	0.57
Hispanic	0.62	0.22	0.49	0.54
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	0.37	0.11	0.27	0.34
Small Metro	0.40	0.10	0.30	0.38
Nonmetro	0.46	0.16	0.34	0.43
ADULT EDUCATION				
<High School	0.53	0.27	0.39	0.50
High School Graduate	0.43	0.13	0.27	0.40
Some College	0.48	0.10	0.36	0.46
College Graduate	0.52	0.04	0.45	0.42
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT				
Full-Time	0.28	0.04	0.23	0.24
Part-Time	0.69	0.25	0.54	0.62
Unemployed	1.56	0.29	1.34	1.39
Other ²	0.55	0.21	0.35	0.55

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems.

² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.66C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	265	236	583	455	595	471
12	4	2	2	1	4	2
13	5	4	6	5	6	5
14	6	7	7	9	8	9
15	9	12	9	11	10	13
16	20	18	18	18	21	21
17	23	21	25	23	27	24
18	35	33	36	35	40	39
19	36	31	41	35	42	37
20	33	34	41	38	42	42
21	31	26	40	33	42	35
22	33	27	39	37	45	37
23	28	27	38	37	39	38
24	29	21	36	30	37	32
25	20	21	35	32	36	33
26-29	76	55	129	110	129	112
30-34	72	56	127	110	135	112
35-39	100	100	197	202	199	203
40-44	131	88	220	158	231	169
45-49	77	78	193	158	196	159
50-54	61	84	210	204	211	209
55-59	27	45	184	123	184	130
60-64	21	3	92	77	92	77
65 or Older	*	*	111	92	111	92

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.66D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	0.12	0.11	0.26	0.20	0.27	0.21
12	0.10	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.12	0.05
13	0.13	0.10	0.14	0.12	0.15	0.13
14	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.19	0.23
15	0.25	0.30	0.24	0.27	0.27	0.34
16	0.49	0.46	0.46	0.45	0.52	0.52
17	0.61	0.59	0.66	0.64	0.73	0.68
18	0.81	0.76	0.84	0.81	0.93	0.89
19	0.91	0.80	1.02	0.91	1.07	0.96
20	0.87	0.87	1.08	0.99	1.11	1.08
21	0.87	0.75	1.13	0.95	1.19	0.99
22	0.98	0.80	1.16	1.08	1.33	1.10
23	0.87	0.78	1.20	1.07	1.24	1.08
24	0.89	0.67	1.13	0.93	1.15	0.98
25	0.63	0.62	1.12	0.96	1.14	0.98
26-29	0.51	0.39	0.87	0.78	0.87	0.79
30-34	0.38	0.30	0.67	0.59	0.71	0.59
35-39	0.44	0.46	0.87	0.94	0.87	0.94
40-44	0.61	0.40	1.02	0.71	1.08	0.76
45-49	0.40	0.39	1.01	0.78	1.02	0.79
50-54	0.36	0.44	1.24	1.07	1.24	1.10
55-59	0.21	0.33	1.42	0.91	1.42	0.96
60-64	0.21	0.03	0.91	0.75	0.91	0.75
65 or Older	*	*	0.34	0.29	0.34	0.29

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.66P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: 2000 Versus 1999

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	0.0309		0.0042		0.0056	
12	0.4599		0.3828		0.1827	
13	0.5076		0.5520		0.5379	
14	0.4754		0.8887		0.7922	
15	0.4844		0.1729		0.2186	
16	0.8055		0.6468		0.8756	
17	0.6194		0.3113		0.4698	
18	0.5906		0.5321		0.3263	
19	0.0766		0.1335		0.1617	
20	0.6285		0.1556		0.3066	
21	0.6290		0.0550		0.0938	
22	0.3310		0.8766		0.5069	
23	0.0517		0.1291		0.1189	
24	0.0781		0.0004		0.0006	
25	0.6880		0.3161		0.2963	
26-29	0.2297		0.4728		0.4470	
30-34	0.0952		0.8108		0.9971	
35-39	0.7502		0.5329		0.4326	
40-44	0.2555		0.0095		0.0056	
45-49	0.3945		0.2201		0.2865	
50-54	0.7624		0.8335		0.9172	
55-59	0.5566		0.0898		0.1364	
60-64	0.3419		0.4935		0.5092	
65 or Older	*		0.8524		0.8524	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.67C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	265	236	583	455	595	471
AGE						
12-17	34	31	34	33	40	36
18-25	94	83	113	109	121	115
26 or Older	230	204	549	430	557	439
GENDER						
Male	228	182	475	393	480	404
Female	133	142	287	226	300	246
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	229	198	534	397	544	412
Black Only	81	75	159	124	161	124
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	17	12	18	21	24	22
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	2	*	7	*	7
Asian Only	25	15	64	89	66	89
More Than One Race	24	42	32	42	32	44
Hispanic	80	65	122	115	134	120

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.67D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	0.12	0.11	0.26	0.20	0.27	0.21
AGE						
12-17	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.17	0.15
18-25	0.33	0.28	0.40	0.38	0.42	0.40
26 or Older	0.14	0.12	0.32	0.25	0.33	0.26
GENDER						
Male	0.21	0.17	0.45	0.37	0.45	0.38
Female	0.12	0.12	0.25	0.20	0.26	0.21
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.14	0.12	0.33	0.24	0.34	0.25
Black Only	0.33	0.29	0.64	0.49	0.65	0.49
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	1.49	1.11	1.58	1.93	2.07	2.00
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0.36	*	1.37	*	1.37
Asian Only	0.34	0.20	0.88	1.17	0.90	1.17
More Than One Race	1.25	2.27	1.63	2.28	1.66	2.38
Hispanic	0.35	0.27	0.53	0.48	0.58	0.50

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.67P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	0.0309		0.0042		0.0056	
AGE						
12-17	0.9573		0.2645		0.4256	
18-25	0.0038		0.0001		0.0001	
26 or Older	0.2003		0.0358		0.0455	
GENDER						
Male	0.0307		0.0060		0.0063	
Female	0.5254		0.2289		0.2925	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.0828		0.0101		0.0188	
Black Only	0.9778		0.3724		0.3916	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.5842		0.5691		0.9750	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.0545		0.6143		0.4792	
More Than One Race	0.5566		0.9676		0.8443	
Hispanic	0.1985		0.5919		0.3721	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.68C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	262	233	582	453	592	468
GENDER						
Male	227	179	476	392	481	402
Female	130	140	287	226	298	244
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	227	197	534	396	542	410
Black Only	80	75	157	123	159	123
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	17	12	18	21	23	22
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	2	*	8	*	8
Asian Only	24	14	64	89	65	89
More Than One Race	24	42	32	42	32	44
Hispanic	80	62	122	114	134	118
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	112	117	169	158	175	171
High School Graduate	129	126	335	239	341	246
Some College	141	96	271	212	275	219
College Graduate	117	103	313	248	314	252
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	213	186	485	416	488	425
Part-Time	80	76	169	116	174	126
Unemployed	65	45	81	62	89	66
Other ¹	81	95	153	142	165	158

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.68D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	0.13	0.12	0.29	0.23	0.30	0.23
GENDER						
Male	0.24	0.19	0.50	0.41	0.51	0.42
Female	0.13	0.13	0.28	0.22	0.29	0.23
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.15	0.13	0.36	0.27	0.37	0.28
Black Only	0.37	0.34	0.73	0.56	0.73	0.56
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	1.65	1.30	1.72	2.22	2.24	2.32
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0.40	*	1.61	*	1.61
Asian Only	0.38	0.21	1.01	1.31	1.03	1.31
More Than One Race	1.49	2.78	2.01	2.79	2.05	2.92
Hispanic	0.40	0.30	0.62	0.56	0.68	0.58
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	0.31	0.33	0.46	0.45	0.48	0.48
High School Graduate	0.19	0.19	0.49	0.36	0.50	0.37
Some College	0.29	0.20	0.56	0.44	0.57	0.45
College Graduate	0.26	0.21	0.69	0.51	0.69	0.51
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.19	0.16	0.43	0.36	0.43	0.37
Part-Time	0.34	0.32	0.71	0.50	0.73	0.54
Unemployed	1.26	0.96	1.57	1.32	1.72	1.41
Other ¹	0.14	0.17	0.27	0.26	0.29	0.28

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.68P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	0.0301		0.0051		0.0065	
GENDER						
Male	0.0220		0.0064		0.0061	
Female	0.6359		0.2770		0.3571	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.0721		0.0115		0.0202	
Black Only	0.9204		0.4117		0.4329	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.6656		0.4473		0.8476	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.0647		0.6021		0.4703	
More Than One Race	0.4009		0.8452		0.6486	
Hispanic	0.1460		0.5149		0.3183	
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	0.6238		0.4821		0.7798	
High School Graduate	0.7084		0.1495		0.1041	
Some College	0.0109		0.0133		0.0280	
College Graduate	0.3968		0.1598		0.1215	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.1069		0.0336		0.0361	
Part-Time	0.0574		0.0123		0.0232	
Unemployed	0.4987		0.6815		0.5286	
Other ¹	1.0000		0.2245		0.3129	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.69C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	262	233	582	453	592	468
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	109	94	253	194	259	195
New England	97	52	151	149	160	148
Middle Atlantic	52	80	204	127	204	131
Midwest	106	87	284	188	286	198
East North Central	87	72	240	154	240	161
West North Central	61	48	154	107	155	114
South	131	118	318	274	320	278
South Atlantic	110	101	243	192	244	194
East South Central	36	39	118	85	119	84
West South Central	62	47	167	178	168	181
West	169	154	301	242	312	256
Mountain	50	46	99	100	101	109
Pacific	162	146	284	221	296	232
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	203	180	461	338	468	350
Small Metro	148	134	262	240	273	250
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	122	96	218	203	234	204
<250K Pop.	78	88	138	125	134	142
Nonmetro	68	73	198	182	200	185
Urbanized	30	36	117	109	117	109
Less Urbanized	54	56	135	142	138	143
Completely Rural	30	27	90	63	90	69

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.69D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	0.13	0.12	0.29	0.23	0.30	0.23
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.28	0.24	0.66	0.50	0.67	0.51
New England	0.97	0.51	1.50	1.48	1.59	1.46
Middle Atlantic	0.18	0.28	0.72	0.44	0.72	0.46
Midwest	0.23	0.19	0.62	0.40	0.62	0.43
East North Central	0.27	0.22	0.74	0.47	0.74	0.50
West North Central	0.45	0.35	1.12	0.77	1.13	0.82
South	0.19	0.17	0.45	0.39	0.46	0.39
South Atlantic	0.30	0.27	0.66	0.52	0.67	0.52
East South Central	0.29	0.31	0.96	0.68	0.97	0.68
West South Central	0.29	0.22	0.78	0.82	0.79	0.83
West	0.39	0.35	0.70	0.55	0.72	0.59
Mountain	0.41	0.37	0.80	0.79	0.82	0.86
Pacific	0.53	0.47	0.92	0.71	0.96	0.75
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.20	0.18	0.47	0.35	0.47	0.36
Small Metro	0.25	0.22	0.44	0.39	0.46	0.41
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.27	0.21	0.49	0.44	0.52	0.45
<250K Pop.	0.52	0.56	0.92	0.79	0.89	0.90
Nonmetro	0.17	0.18	0.50	0.45	0.51	0.45
Urbanized	0.25	0.30	1.00	0.91	1.00	0.91
Less Urbanized	0.24	0.23	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.59
Completely Rural	0.59	0.57	1.73	1.36	1.75	1.47

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.69P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	0.0301		0.0051		0.0065	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.7647		0.7630		0.6811	
New England	0.5825		0.1276		0.1553	
Middle Atlantic	0.8664		0.1094		0.0890	
Midwest	0.1014		0.0237		0.0510	
East North Central	0.3456		0.2134		0.3422	
West North Central	0.1326		0.0323		0.0460	
South	0.0112		0.2641		0.1754	
South Atlantic	0.1272		0.6036		0.3985	
East South Central	0.0065		0.0318		0.0472	
West South Central	0.3204		0.9472		0.8804	
West	0.8795		0.0580		0.1061	
Mountain	0.3866		0.7898		0.9015	
Pacific	0.6781		0.0512		0.0708	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.2176		0.0228		0.0399	
Small Metro	0.0626		0.2323		0.1219	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.0291		0.1851		0.0856	
<250K Pop.	0.8661		0.8822		0.8637	
Nonmetro	0.5308		0.2086		0.3054	
Urbanized	0.9360		0.3542		0.4380	
Less Urbanized	0.3394		0.3593		0.4005	
Completely Rural	0.8149		0.8417		0.9957	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.70C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	366	326	102	84	357	316
Marijuana and Hashish	295	275	83	71	282	269
Cocaine	129	110	62	39	111	101
Crack	78	49	55	37	54	30
Heroin	32	34	5	20	32	28
Hallucinogens	55	57	22	18	50	53
LSD	40	35	9	16	39	30
PCP	9	9	4	2	8	9
Inhalants	48	65	11	14	46	62
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	208	180	69	50	212	172
Pain Relievers	177	143	40	35	171	139
Tranquilizers	112	98	59	38	94	88
Stimulants	97	76	18	30	95	68
Methamphetamine	68	61	17	29	67	52
Sedatives	60	38	6	5	60	37
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	241	210	79	61	242	206

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.70D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	0.18	0.16	2.52	1.97	0.18	0.16
Marijuana and Hashish	0.15	0.14	2.21	1.72	0.14	0.14
Cocaine	0.07	0.06	1.74	1.04	0.06	0.05
Crack	0.04	0.02	1.57	0.99	0.03	0.02
Heroin	0.02	0.02	0.14	0.52	0.02	0.01
Hallucinogens	0.03	0.03	0.62	0.50	0.03	0.03
LSD	0.02	0.02	0.28	0.44	0.02	0.02
PCP	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.06	0.00	0.00
Inhalants	0.02	0.03	0.31	0.38	0.02	0.03
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	0.10	0.09	1.88	1.28	0.11	0.09
Pain Relievers	0.09	0.07	1.13	0.92	0.09	0.07
Tranquilizers	0.06	0.05	1.68	1.00	0.05	0.04
Stimulants	0.05	0.04	0.52	0.81	0.05	0.03
Methamphetamine	0.03	0.03	0.51	0.77	0.03	0.03
Sedatives	0.03	0.02	0.16	0.13	0.03	0.02
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	0.12	0.10	2.09	1.55	0.12	0.11

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.70P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	0.8582		0.2388		0.6685	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.6625		0.2754		0.5013	
Cocaine	0.0455		0.6109		0.0328	
Crack	0.0885		0.5139		0.0549	
Heroin	0.9631		0.3199		0.5973	
Hallucinogens	0.7252		0.6419		0.8860	
LSD	0.3304		0.3704		0.1484	
PCP	0.6453		0.5699		0.4243	
Inhalants	0.3773		0.6300		0.4514	
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	0.5515		0.4568		0.7356	
Pain Relievers	0.6564		0.8054		0.5448	
Tranquilizers	0.5166		0.4668		0.6670	
Stimulants	0.1127		0.8015		0.0724	
Methamphetamine	0.4740		1.0000		0.3873	
Sedatives	0.5042		0.6501		0.5284	
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	0.2835		0.6990		0.3051	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.71C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	337	282	100	77	315	269
Marijuana and Hashish	282	247	83	63	268	238
Cocaine	121	92	62	28	102	86
Crack	75	38	55	25	50	28
Heroin	32	31	5	17	32	26
Hallucinogens	55	57	22	18	50	53
LSD	40	35	9	16	39	30
PCP	9	9	4	2	8	9
Inhalants	47	57	11	14	46	54
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	175	149	66	41	160	145
Pain Relievers	133	123	40	35	125	118
Tranquilizers	107	81	57	26	89	76
Stimulants	95	75	18	30	93	67
Methamphetamine	68	61	17	29	67	52
Sedatives	26	26	6	5	25	24
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	209	180	76	53	193	172

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.71D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	0.25	0.22	2.69	1.98	0.24	0.21
Marijuana and Hashish	0.21	0.19	2.42	1.70	0.21	0.19
Cocaine	0.10	0.07	1.93	0.83	0.08	0.07
Crack	0.06	0.03	1.75	0.74	0.04	0.02
Heroin	0.03	0.02	0.15	0.50	0.03	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.04	0.04	0.70	0.55	0.04	0.04
LSD	0.03	0.03	0.31	0.49	0.03	0.02
PCP	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.07	0.01	0.01
Inhalants	0.04	0.04	0.35	0.42	0.04	0.04
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	0.14	0.12	2.01	1.18	0.13	0.12
Pain Relievers	0.10	0.10	1.27	1.01	0.10	0.09
Tranquilizers	0.09	0.06	1.80	0.76	0.07	0.06
Stimulants	0.08	0.06	0.58	0.89	0.08	0.05
Methamphetamine	0.05	0.05	0.57	0.85	0.05	0.04
Sedatives	0.02	0.02	0.18	0.15	0.02	0.02
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	0.16	0.14	2.25	1.50	0.16	0.14

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.71P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: 2000 Versus 1999

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR	
			On Probation	Not on Probation
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	0.8903		0.1074	0.8066
Marijuana and Hashish	0.9558		0.1067	0.6591
Cocaine	0.0152		0.3468	0.0150
Crack	0.0331		0.2442	0.0414
Heroin	0.6398		0.5689	0.4462
Hallucinogens	0.6762		0.6602	0.8370
LSD	0.3465		0.3807	0.1562
PCP	0.6332		0.5622	0.4159
Inhalants	0.7226		0.6416	0.8501
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	0.5597		0.3412	0.8096
Pain Relievers	0.4306		0.7804	0.3054
Tranquilizers	0.2896		0.3345	0.4406
Stimulants	0.1092		0.8161	0.0684
Methamphetamine	0.4889		0.9880	0.3997
Sedatives	0.4888		0.6388	0.5288
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	0.1845		0.5174	0.2041

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.72C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total 18 or Older	366	326	102	84	357	316
AGE						
18-49	337	282	100	77	315	269
18-25	138	127	34	30	135	119
26-34	131	123	39	29	123	120
35-49	272	219	*	63	257	210
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	285	263	94	73	278	258
Male 18-49	275	232	92	71	254	226
Female 18 or Older	212	206	40	38	210	195
Female 18-49	176	167	40	26	173	164

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.72D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total 18 or Older	0.18	0.16	2.52	1.97	0.18	0.16
AGE						
18-49	0.25	0.22	2.69	1.98	0.24	0.21
18-25	0.40	0.36	2.10	1.76	0.42	0.36
26-34	0.36	0.36	4.10	3.30	0.35	0.36
35-49	0.41	0.33	*	4.63	0.40	0.33
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	0.29	0.27	3.12	2.34	0.30	0.27
Male 18-49	0.42	0.36	3.30	2.46	0.41	0.37
Female 18 or Older	0.21	0.19	4.04	3.68	0.21	0.19
Female 18-49	0.27	0.25	4.40	3.02	0.27	0.25

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.72P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR	
			On Probation	Not on Probation
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total 18 or Older	0.8582		0.2388	0.6685
AGE				
18-49	0.8903		0.1074	0.8066
18-25	0.3377		0.7445	0.2505
26-34	0.0648		0.3092	0.0273
35-49	0.3928		*	0.6383
GENDER/AGE				
Male 18 or Older	0.2971		0.2850	0.4409
Male 18-49	0.2558		0.2710	0.3921
Female 18 or Older	0.1177		0.6070	0.0951
Female 18-49	0.1987		0.1441	0.1252

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.73C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: 2000

Drug	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
Any Illicit Drug ³	326	46	324
Marijuana and Hashish	275	26	273
Cocaine	110	16	109
Crack	49	13	47
Heroin	34	20	28
Hallucinogens	57	6	57
LSD	35	5	35
PCP	9	4	9
Inhalants	65	8	64
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	180	33	177
Pain Relievers	143	12	144
Tranquilizers	98	5	98
Stimulants	76	*	74
Methamphetamine	61	*	58
Sedatives	38	*	27
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	210	42	207

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.73D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: 2000

Drug	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
Any Illicit Drug ³	0.16	3.52	0.16
Marijuana and Hashish	0.14	2.18	0.14
Cocaine	0.06	1.31	0.05
Crack	0.02	1.06	0.02
Heroin	0.02	1.57	0.01
Hallucinogens	0.03	0.48	0.03
LSD	0.02	0.37	0.02
PCP	0.00	0.29	0.00
Inhalants	0.03	0.61	0.03
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	0.09	2.59	0.09
Pain Relievers	0.07	1.02	0.07
Tranquilizers	0.05	0.41	0.05
Stimulants	0.04	*	0.04
Methamphetamine	0.03	*	0.03
Sedatives	0.02	*	0.01
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	0.10	3.18	0.10

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.74C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: 2000

Drug	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
Any Illicit Drug ³	282	34	281
Marijuana and Hashish	247	21	246
Cocaine	92	16	90
Crack	38	13	36
Heroin	31	*	26
Hallucinogens	57	6	57
LSD	35	5	35
PCP	9	4	9
Inhalants	57	8	56
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	149	21	149
Pain Relievers	123	12	123
Tranquilizers	81	5	81
Stimulants	75	*	73
Methamphetamine	61	*	58
Sedatives	26	3	26
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	180	32	179

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.74D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: 2000

Drug	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
Any Illicit Drug ³	0.22	3.24	0.22
Marijuana and Hashish	0.19	2.23	0.19
Cocaine	0.07	1.58	0.07
Crack	0.03	1.29	0.03
Heroin	0.02	*	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.04	0.59	0.05
LSD	0.03	0.46	0.03
PCP	0.01	0.35	0.01
Inhalants	0.04	0.75	0.05
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	0.12	2.07	0.12
Pain Relievers	0.10	1.24	0.10
Tranquilizers	0.06	0.50	0.07
Stimulants	0.06	*	0.06
Methamphetamine	0.05	*	0.05
Sedatives	0.02	0.31	0.02
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	0.14	2.94	0.14

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.75C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
Total 18 or Older	326	46	324
AGE			
18-49	282	34	281
18-25	127	15	126
26-34	123	*	123
35-49	219	*	219
GENDER/AGE			
Male 18 or Older	263	41	260
Male 18-49	232	27	232
Female 18 or Older	206	*	205
Female 18-49	167	*	166

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.75D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
Total 18 or Older	0.16	3.52	0.16
AGE			
18-49	0.22	3.24	0.22
18-25	0.36	3.54	0.36
26-34	0.36	*	0.36
35-49	0.33	*	0.34
GENDER/AGE			
Male 18 or Older	0.27	4.12	0.27
Male 18-49	0.36	3.43	0.37
Female 18 or Older	0.19	*	0.19
Female 18-49	0.25	*	0.25

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.76C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Users of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Participation in One or More Government Assistance Programs and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATED IN ONE OR MORE GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	532	474	163	169	507	440
12-17	94	82	35	35	86	77
18-25	195	184	56	50	179	172
26 or Older	462	409	150	153	447	379
Marijuana						
Total	443	405	135	139	420	379
12-17	78	68	28	30	71	63
18-25	175	168	52	44	161	156
26 or Older	386	345	122	123	369	320
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	347	313	116	126	337	287
12-17	68	64	26	26	62	59
18-25	129	120	37	36	119	113
26 or Older	308	276	106	115	303	254

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Household participation in one or more government assistance programs during the prior calendar year is defined as one or more family members receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI), food stamps, cash, or noncash assistance. SSI provides payments to low-income, aged, blind, and disabled persons. Food stamps are government-issued coupons used to purchase food. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance. Noncash assistance refers to receiving assistance due to low income, such as help getting a job, placement in an education or job training program, or help with transportation, child care, or housing.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.76D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Year Use of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Participation in One or More Government Assistance Programs and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATED IN ONE OR MORE GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	0.23	0.20	0.55	0.60	0.25	0.21
12-17	0.32	0.31	0.84	0.89	0.35	0.34
18-25	0.48	0.46	1.13	1.04	0.51	0.49
26 or Older	0.27	0.23	0.69	0.73	0.29	0.24
Marijuana						
Total	0.19	0.18	0.46	0.48	0.21	0.19
12-17	0.29	0.27	0.76	0.80	0.31	0.28
18-25	0.46	0.43	1.07	0.95	0.50	0.46
26 or Older	0.22	0.20	0.57	0.58	0.24	0.21
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	0.15	0.14	0.40	0.45	0.17	0.14
12-17	0.26	0.26	0.64	0.69	0.28	0.28
18-25	0.37	0.34	0.84	0.81	0.39	0.36
26 or Older	0.18	0.16	0.50	0.55	0.20	0.17

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Household participation in one or more government assistance programs during the prior calendar year is defined as one or more family members receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI), food stamps, cash, or noncash assistance. SSI provides payments to low-income, aged, blind, and disabled persons. Food stamps are government-issued coupons used to purchase food. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance. Noncash assistance refers to receiving assistance due to low income, such as help getting a job, placement in an education or job training program, or help with transportation, child care, or housing.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.76P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Year Use of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Participation in One or More Government Assistance Programs and Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATED IN ONE OR MORE GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	0.0845		0.3005		0.1532	
12-17	0.0119		0.1605		0.0422	
18-25	0.0571		0.0174		0.2193	
26 or Older	0.3454		0.8925		0.3438	
Marijuana						
Total	0.1936		0.2609		0.3381	
12-17	0.0503		0.5384		0.0713	
18-25	0.1937		0.0709		0.4169	
26 or Older	0.4785		0.6388		0.5697	
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	0.2589		0.4739		0.3675	
12-17	0.3114		0.3704		0.4813	
18-25	0.0825		0.0775		0.2109	
26 or Older	0.6127		0.9615		0.6089	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Household participation in one or more government assistance programs during the prior calendar year is defined as one or more family members receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI), food stamps, cash, or noncash assistance. SSI provides payments to low-income, aged, blind, and disabled persons. Food stamps are government-issued coupons used to purchase food. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance. Noncash assistance refers to receiving assistance due to low income, such as help getting a job, placement in an education or job training program, or help with transportation, child care, or housing.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.77C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Household Participation in One or More Government Assistance Programs and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATED IN ONE OR MORE GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	1,352	1,343	362	326	1,280	1,310
12-17	85	77	30	29	77	75
18-25	313	290	68	63	299	276
26 or Older	1,238	1,275	348	314	1,183	1,242
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	827	719	234	228	778	684
12-17	63	58	23	24	58	54
18-25	241	218	55	52	227	208
26 or Older	758	664	222	218	716	630
Cigarettes						
Total	888	813	342	340	810	743
12-17	83	69	30	29	75	62
18-25	208	206	65	61	194	190
26 or Older	827	765	331	330	758	691

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Household participation in one or more government assistance programs during the prior calendar year is defined as one or more family members receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI), food stamps, cash, or noncash assistance. SSI provides payments to low-income, aged, blind, and disabled persons. Food stamps are government-issued coupons used to purchase food. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance. Noncash assistance refers to receiving assistance.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.77D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Household Participation in One or More Government Assistance Programs and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATED IN ONE OR MORE GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	0.41	0.41	1.07	0.95	0.45	0.43
12-17	0.30	0.29	0.78	0.74	0.32	0.33
18-25	0.54	0.51	1.15	1.10	0.58	0.54
26 or Older	0.52	0.51	1.41	1.26	0.56	0.54
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	0.33	0.28	0.77	0.75	0.36	0.31
12-17	0.25	0.23	0.61	0.63	0.27	0.25
18-25	0.53	0.49	1.07	1.04	0.57	0.52
26 or Older	0.41	0.34	1.01	0.99	0.44	0.37
Cigarettes						
Total	0.35	0.31	1.02	0.95	0.37	0.33
12-17	0.31	0.28	0.79	0.76	0.34	0.29
18-25	0.47	0.48	1.25	1.12	0.51	0.51
26 or Older	0.44	0.39	1.38	1.27	0.46	0.41

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Household participation in one or more government assistance programs during the prior calendar year is defined as one or more family members receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI), food stamps, cash, or noncash assistance. SSI provides payments to low-income, aged, blind, and disabled persons. Food stamps are government-issued coupons used to purchase food. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance. Noncash assistance refers to receiving assistance.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.77P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Household Participation in One or More Government Assistance Programs and Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATED IN ONE OR MORE GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	0.7780		0.6741		0.8780	
12-17	0.6593		0.6942		0.7467	
18-25	0.5561		0.1499		0.8279	
26 or Older	0.6994		0.4880		0.8494	
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	0.3391		0.7896		0.3567	
12-17	0.3388		0.9922		0.2894	
18-25	0.9034		0.4654		0.9473	
26 or Older	0.3803		0.6671		0.4261	
Cigarettes						
Total	0.0775		0.7868		0.0723	
12-17	0.0006		0.0837		0.0020	
18-25	0.0446		0.2834		0.0769	
26 or Older	0.2545		0.9304		0.2020	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Household participation in one or more government assistance programs during the prior calendar year is defined as one or more family members receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI), food stamps, cash, or noncash assistance. SSI provides payments to low-income, aged, blind, and disabled persons. Food stamps are government-issued coupons used to purchase food. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance. Noncash assistance refers to receiving assistance.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.78C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Users of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Receipt of Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME (SSI)			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	532	474	107	115	521	456
12-17	94	82	22	21	90	78
18-25	195	184	34	29	189	180
26 or Older	462	409	96	107	456	394
Marijuana						
Total	443	405	86	89	435	390
12-17	78	68	20	19	74	65
18-25	175	168	31	27	170	164
26 or Older	386	345	76	82	384	332
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	347	313	82	80	342	300
12-17	68	64	17	16	66	61
18-25	129	120	24	21	126	117
26 or Older	308	276	75	74	303	265

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) during the prior calendar year. SSI is a program that makes assistance payments to low income, aged, blind, and disabled persons.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.78D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Year Use of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Receipt of Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME (SSI)			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	0.23	0.20	0.67	0.75	0.24	0.21
12-17	0.32	0.31	1.22	1.34	0.33	0.31
18-25	0.48	0.46	2.07	1.81	0.49	0.46
26 or Older	0.27	0.23	0.72	0.84	0.28	0.24
Marijuana						
Total	0.19	0.18	0.55	0.57	0.20	0.18
12-17	0.29	0.27	1.16	1.24	0.29	0.27
18-25	0.46	0.43	1.98	1.74	0.47	0.44
26 or Older	0.22	0.20	0.58	0.64	0.24	0.20
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	0.15	0.14	0.52	0.53	0.17	0.14
12-17	0.26	0.26	0.96	1.08	0.27	0.26
18-25	0.37	0.34	1.64	1.38	0.37	0.34
26 or Older	0.18	0.16	0.57	0.58	0.19	0.17

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) during the prior calendar year. SSI is a program that makes assistance payments to low income, aged, blind, and disabled persons.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.78P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Year Use of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Receipt of Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME (SSI)			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	0.0845		0.6686		0.0556	
12-17	0.0119		0.9772		0.0101	
18-25	0.0571		0.2480		0.0849	
26 or Older	0.3454		0.4549		0.2388	
Marijuana						
Total	0.1936		0.6528		0.1463	
12-17	0.0503		0.9003		0.0468	
18-25	0.1937		0.5930		0.2199	
26 or Older	0.4785		0.4992		0.3811	
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	0.2589		0.6111		0.2988	
12-17	0.3114		0.9051		0.2958	
18-25	0.0825		0.1904		0.1284	
26 or Older	0.6127		0.8058		0.6434	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) during the prior calendar year. SSI is a program that makes assistance payments to low income, aged, blind, and disabled persons.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.79C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Household Receipt of Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME (SSI)			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	1,352	1,343	274	239	1,305	1,320
12-17	85	77	20	19	81	75
18-25	313	290	38	38	310	287
26 or Older	1,238	1,275	267	232	1,198	1,250
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	827	719	162	166	800	698
12-17	63	58	17	15	60	55
18-25	241	218	32	30	237	216
26 or Older	758	664	158	162	730	640
Cigarettes						
Total	888	813	267	251	846	771
12-17	83	69	21	19	78	65
18-25	208	206	36	35	205	202
26 or Older	827	765	262	246	785	715

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) during the prior calendar year. SSI is a program that makes assistance payments to low income, aged, blind, and disabled persons.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.79D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Household Receipt of Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME (SSI)			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	0.41	0.41	1.51	1.34	0.43	0.41
12-17	0.30	0.29	1.16	1.21	0.31	0.30
18-25	0.54	0.51	2.20	2.08	0.55	0.52
26 or Older	0.52	0.51	1.80	1.60	0.54	0.52
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	0.33	0.28	1.00	1.04	0.34	0.29
12-17	0.25	0.23	1.00	1.01	0.25	0.24
18-25	0.53	0.49	1.96	1.91	0.54	0.50
26 or Older	0.41	0.34	1.19	1.24	0.43	0.36
Cigarettes						
Total	0.35	0.31	1.48	1.37	0.36	0.32
12-17	0.31	0.28	1.19	1.23	0.32	0.28
18-25	0.47	0.48	2.17	1.95	0.48	0.48
26 or Older	0.44	0.39	1.79	1.64	0.45	0.40

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) during the prior calendar year. SSI is a program that makes assistance payments to low income, aged, blind, and disabled persons.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.79P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Household Receipt of Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME (SSI)			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	0.7780		0.5035		0.9398	
12-17	0.6593		0.9272		0.6491	
18-25	0.5561		0.4407		0.6705	
26 or Older	0.6994		0.4834		0.8552	
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	0.3391		0.4219		0.4396	
12-17	0.3388		0.9708		0.3148	
18-25	0.9034		0.7025		0.9758	
26 or Older	0.3803		0.4155		0.4833	
Cigarettes						
Total	0.0775		0.8179		0.0545	
12-17	0.0006		0.5525		0.0007	
18-25	0.0446		0.9712		0.0363	
26 or Older	0.2545		0.8247		0.2080	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) during the prior calendar year. SSI is a program that makes assistance payments to low income, aged, blind, and disabled persons.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.80C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Users of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Receipt of Food Stamps and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED FOOD STAMPS			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	532	474	127	117	520	459
12-17	94	82	26	26	90	80
18-25	195	184	42	36	185	179
26 or Older	462	409	116	107	456	397
Marijuana						
Total	443	405	99	98	431	395
12-17	78	68	21	21	75	65
18-25	175	168	39	32	167	163
26 or Older	386	345	90	89	375	335
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	347	313	101	95	342	299
12-17	68	64	20	18	66	62
18-25	129	120	29	24	124	116
26 or Older	308	276	94	89	308	264

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving food stamps during the prior calendar year. The food stamp program provides government-issued coupons that can be used to purchase food.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.80D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Year Use of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Receipt of Food Stamps and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED FOOD STAMPS			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	0.23	0.20	0.89	0.83	0.24	0.21
12-17	0.32	0.31	1.02	1.05	0.33	0.33
18-25	0.48	0.46	1.39	1.29	0.50	0.48
26 or Older	0.27	0.23	1.24	1.14	0.28	0.24
Marijuana						
Total	0.19	0.18	0.72	0.69	0.20	0.18
12-17	0.29	0.27	0.91	0.91	0.29	0.28
18-25	0.46	0.43	1.34	1.18	0.48	0.45
26 or Older	0.22	0.20	0.99	0.95	0.23	0.20
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	0.15	0.14	0.73	0.69	0.16	0.14
12-17	0.26	0.26	0.79	0.77	0.27	0.28
18-25	0.37	0.34	1.10	0.94	0.38	0.35
26 or Older	0.18	0.16	1.02	0.96	0.19	0.16

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving food stamps during the prior calendar year. The food stamp program provides government-issued coupons that can be used to purchase food.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.80P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Year Use of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Receipt of Food Stamps and Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED FOOD STAMPS			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	0.0845		0.0509		0.2165	
12-17	0.0119		0.1928		0.0295	
18-25	0.0571		0.0645		0.1270	
26 or Older	0.3454		0.2190		0.5212	
Marijuana						
Total	0.1936		0.1182		0.3567	
12-17	0.0503		0.7400		0.0539	
18-25	0.1937		0.1563		0.3080	
26 or Older	0.4785		0.3057		0.6446	
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	0.2589		0.2378		0.4292	
12-17	0.3114		0.4229		0.4180	
18-25	0.0825		0.1384		0.1549	
26 or Older	0.6127		0.5115		0.7490	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving food stamps during the prior calendar year. The food stamp program provides government-issued coupons that can be used to purchase food.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.81C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Household Receipt of Food Stamps and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED FOOD STAMPS			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	1,352	1,343	230	223	1,336	1,342
12-17	85	77	22	21	81	76
18-25	313	290	53	44	306	283
26 or Older	1,238	1,275	224	213	1,230	1,273
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	827	719	165	170	808	712
12-17	63	58	18	16	60	56
18-25	241	218	40	36	234	213
26 or Older	758	664	160	161	743	657
Cigarettes						
Total	888	813	233	231	855	783
12-17	83	69	22	20	79	66
18-25	208	206	51	45	203	197
26 or Older	827	765	227	220	799	734

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving food stamps during the prior calendar year. The food stamp program provides government-issued coupons that can be used to purchase food.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.81D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Household Receipt of Food Stamps and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED FOOD STAMPS			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	0.41	0.41	1.34	1.34	0.44	0.42
12-17	0.30	0.29	0.95	0.89	0.31	0.31
18-25	0.54	0.51	1.50	1.38	0.57	0.53
26 or Older	0.52	0.51	1.98	1.93	0.55	0.52
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	0.33	0.28	1.05	1.10	0.34	0.29
12-17	0.25	0.23	0.77	0.70	0.26	0.25
18-25	0.53	0.49	1.33	1.25	0.56	0.51
26 or Older	0.41	0.34	1.57	1.55	0.42	0.36
Cigarettes						
Total	0.35	0.31	1.36	1.27	0.36	0.32
12-17	0.31	0.28	0.95	0.87	0.33	0.29
18-25	0.47	0.48	1.54	1.44	0.50	0.50
26 or Older	0.44	0.39	2.01	1.83	0.45	0.40

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving food stamps during the prior calendar year. The food stamp program provides government-issued coupons that can be used to purchase food.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.81P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Household Receipt of Food Stamps and Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED FOOD STAMPS			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	0.7780		0.8185		0.7465	
12-17	0.6593		0.2298		0.9126	
18-25	0.5561		0.2201		0.6610	
26 or Older	0.6994		0.8869		0.7074	
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	0.3391		0.8929		0.3455	
12-17	0.3388		0.4118		0.2121	
18-25	0.9034		0.5443		0.9417	
26 or Older	0.3803		0.7015		0.4175	
Cigarettes						
Total	0.0775		0.4669		0.1037	
12-17	0.0006		0.0370		0.0023	
18-25	0.0446		0.1969		0.0838	
26 or Older	0.2545		0.8047		0.2602	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving food stamps during the prior calendar year. The food stamp program provides government-issued coupons that can be used to purchase food.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.82C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Users of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Receipt of Cash Assistance and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED CASH ASSISTANCE			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	532	474	90	88	517	468
12-17	94	82	22	19	91	80
18-25	195	184	38	26	185	179
26 or Older	462	409	77	84	453	404
Marijuana						
Total	443	405	77	71	430	398
12-17	78	68	18	16	75	67
18-25	175	168	33	23	166	164
26 or Older	386	345	66	66	378	337
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	347	313	63	71	339	313
12-17	68	64	16	14	67	62
18-25	129	120	24	18	123	118
26 or Older	308	276	54	66	302	276

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving cash assistance during the prior calendar year. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.82D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Year Use of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Receipt of Cash Assistance and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED CASH ASSISTANCE			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	0.23	0.20	1.03	1.31	0.23	0.21
12-17	0.32	0.31	1.40	1.38	0.33	0.32
18-25	0.48	0.46	1.89	1.70	0.48	0.46
26 or Older	0.27	0.23	1.38	2.06	0.27	0.24
Marijuana						
Total	0.19	0.18	0.87	1.06	0.20	0.18
12-17	0.29	0.27	1.26	1.26	0.29	0.28
18-25	0.46	0.43	1.70	1.55	0.46	0.44
26 or Older	0.22	0.20	1.17	1.62	0.23	0.20
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	0.15	0.14	0.73	1.05	0.16	0.14
12-17	0.26	0.26	1.05	1.07	0.27	0.26
18-25	0.37	0.34	1.36	1.27	0.37	0.35
26 or Older	0.18	0.16	0.98	1.62	0.18	0.16

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving cash assistance during the prior calendar year. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.82P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Year Use of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Receipt of Cash Assistance and Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED CASH ASSISTANCE			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	0.0845		0.8625		0.1507	
12-17	0.0119		0.1305		0.0327	
18-25	0.0571		0.0917		0.1128	
26 or Older	0.3454		0.6144		0.3898	
Marijuana						
Total	0.1936		0.8157		0.2590	
12-17	0.0503		0.3875		0.0849	
18-25	0.1937		0.2028		0.2732	
26 or Older	0.4785		0.4719		0.4847	
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	0.2589		0.9384		0.3496	
12-17	0.3114		0.3666		0.4180	
18-25	0.0825		0.1369		0.1421	
26 or Older	0.6127		0.5119		0.6396	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving cash assistance during the prior calendar year. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.83C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Household Receipt of Cash Assistance and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED CASH ASSISTANCE			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	1,352	1,343	183	129	1,326	1,339
12-17	85	77	19	16	82	76
18-25	313	290	43	35	308	283
26 or Older	1,238	1,275	176	124	1,220	1,269
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	827	719	134	100	812	723
12-17	63	58	16	14	61	57
18-25	241	218	33	28	236	213
26 or Older	758	664	127	95	747	668
Cigarettes						
Total	888	813	181	170	869	802
12-17	83	69	18	15	80	67
18-25	208	206	40	33	203	199
26 or Older	827	765	174	164	814	750

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving cash assistance during the prior calendar year. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.83D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Household Receipt of Cash Assistance and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED CASH ASSISTANCE			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	0.41	0.41	1.62	1.70	0.42	0.41
12-17	0.30	0.29	1.25	1.19	0.31	0.30
18-25	0.54	0.51	1.81	1.91	0.55	0.52
26 or Older	0.52	0.51	2.49	2.73	0.53	0.51
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	0.33	0.28	1.33	1.37	0.34	0.29
12-17	0.25	0.23	1.02	1.08	0.25	0.24
18-25	0.53	0.49	1.61	1.72	0.55	0.50
26 or Older	0.41	0.34	1.99	2.14	0.42	0.35
Cigarettes						
Total	0.35	0.31	1.74	1.88	0.36	0.32
12-17	0.31	0.28	1.23	1.18	0.32	0.29
18-25	0.47	0.48	1.84	1.77	0.49	0.49
26 or Older	0.44	0.39	2.66	2.99	0.45	0.39

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving cash assistance during the prior calendar year. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.83P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Household Receipt of Cash Assistance and Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED CASH ASSISTANCE			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	0.7780		0.4528		0.8640	
12-17	0.6593		0.6768		0.6802	
18-25	0.5561		0.3445		0.4845	
26 or Older	0.6994		0.7187		0.7768	
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	0.3391		0.6016		0.2956	
12-17	0.3388		0.7980		0.3609	
18-25	0.9034		0.5072		0.8270	
26 or Older	0.3803		0.7406		0.3269	
Cigarettes						
Total	0.0775		0.8865		0.1250	
12-17	0.0006		0.3463		0.0009	
18-25	0.0446		0.0920		0.1079	
26 or Older	0.2545		0.4206		0.3098	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving cash assistance during the prior calendar year. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.84C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Users of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Receipt of Non-Cash Assistance and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED NONCASH ASSISTANCE			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	532	474	84	72	520	469
12-17	94	82	19	17	91	81
18-25	195	184	36	28	186	178
26 or Older	462	409	74	61	453	406
Marijuana						
Total	443	405	77	58	432	399
12-17	78	68	16	14	76	67
18-25	175	168	33	27	168	163
26 or Older	386	345	69	48	376	340
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	347	313	48	57	340	312
12-17	68	64	14	12	66	63
18-25	129	120	24	19	124	117
26 or Older	308	276	39	50	304	274

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving noncash assistance during the prior calendar year. Noncash assistance refers to assistance due to low income, such as help getting a job, placement in education or job training program, or help with transportation, child care, or housing.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.84D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Year Use of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Receipt of Non-Cash Assistance and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED NONCASH ASSISTANCE			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	0.23	0.20	1.15	1.15	0.23	0.21
12-17	0.32	0.31	1.50	1.61	0.33	0.32
18-25	0.48	0.46	1.94	1.68	0.49	0.46
26 or Older	0.27	0.23	1.63	1.58	0.27	0.24
Marijuana						
Total	0.19	0.18	1.05	0.96	0.20	0.18
12-17	0.29	0.27	1.41	1.40	0.29	0.27
18-25	0.46	0.43	1.82	1.61	0.47	0.44
26 or Older	0.22	0.20	1.52	1.27	0.22	0.20
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	0.15	0.14	0.71	0.91	0.16	0.14
12-17	0.26	0.26	1.12	1.26	0.26	0.27
18-25	0.37	0.34	1.42	1.20	0.37	0.35
26 or Older	0.18	0.16	0.90	1.30	0.18	0.16

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving noncash assistance during the prior calendar year. Noncash assistance refers to assistance due to low income, such as help getting a job, placement in education or job training program, or help with transportation, child care, or housing.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.84P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Year Use of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Receipt of Non-Cash Assistance and Age Group: 2000 Versus 1999

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED NONCASH ASSISTANCE			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	0.0845		0.2416		0.1504	
12-17	0.0119		0.4721		0.0189	
18-25	0.0571		0.0749		0.1108	
26 or Older	0.3454		0.5318		0.4300	
Marijuana						
Total	0.1936		0.0809		0.3655	
12-17	0.0503		0.5918		0.0662	
18-25	0.1937		0.3349		0.2598	
26 or Older	0.4785		0.1155		0.7004	
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	0.2589		0.8234		0.2695	
12-17	0.3114		0.6932		0.2749	
18-25	0.0825		0.0300		0.1660	
26 or Older	0.6127		0.3562		0.5436	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving noncash assistance during the prior calendar year. Noncash assistance refers to assistance due to low income, such as help getting a job, placement in education or job training program, or help with transportation, child care, or housing.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.85C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Age Group and Household Receipt of Non-Cash Assistance: 1999 and 2000

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED NONCASH ASSISTANCE			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	1,352	1,343	149	139	1,333	1,347
12-17	85	77	17	13	82	77
18-25	313	290	43	37	302	283
26 or Older	1,238	1,275	139	132	1,227	1,281
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	827	719	109	99	815	721
12-17	63	58	13	10	61	57
18-25	241	218	35	33	233	212
26 or Older	758	664	102	92	749	668
Cigarettes						
Total	888	813	181	164	868	805
12-17	83	69	16	14	81	67
18-25	208	206	42	38	200	199
26 or Older	827	765	173	158	813	756

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving noncash assistance during the prior calendar year. Noncash assistance refers to assistance due to low income, such as help getting a job, placement in education or job training program, or help with transportation, child care, or housing.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.85D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Age Group and Household Receipt of Non-Cash Assistance: 1999 and 2000

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED NONCASH ASSISTANCE			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	0.41	0.41	1.77	1.82	0.42	0.41
12-17	0.30	0.29	1.45	1.26	0.31	0.30
18-25	0.54	0.51	1.96	1.89	0.55	0.52
26 or Older	0.52	0.51	2.77	2.90	0.53	0.51
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	0.33	0.28	1.38	1.43	0.34	0.29
12-17	0.25	0.23	1.17	1.04	0.25	0.24
18-25	0.53	0.49	1.77	1.86	0.54	0.50
26 or Older	0.41	0.34	2.12	2.21	0.42	0.35
Cigarettes						
Total	0.35	0.31	1.97	1.95	0.36	0.32
12-17	0.31	0.28	1.39	1.38	0.32	0.29
18-25	0.47	0.48	2.13	1.94	0.48	0.50
26 or Older	0.44	0.39	3.05	3.14	0.44	0.39

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving noncash assistance during the prior calendar year. Noncash assistance refers to assistance due to low income, such as help getting a job, placement in education or job training program, or help with transportation, child care, or housing.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.85P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Age Group and Household Receipt of Non-Cash Assistance: 2000 Versus 1999

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED NONCASH ASSISTANCE			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	0.7780		0.7709		0.8682	
12-17	0.6593		0.0808		0.8956	
18-25	0.5561		0.6382		0.5427	
26 or Older	0.6994		0.5345		0.8024	
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	0.3391		0.6279		0.2991	
12-17	0.3388		0.3281		0.2470	
18-25	0.9034		0.9886		0.8469	
26 or Older	0.3803		0.6863		0.3376	
Cigarettes						
Total	0.0775		0.1797		0.1587	
12-17	0.0006		0.9211		0.0006	
18-25	0.0446		0.9365		0.0469	
26 or Older	0.2545		0.1855		0.4359	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving noncash assistance during the prior calendar year. Noncash assistance refers to assistance due to low income, such as help getting a job, placement in education or job training program, or help with transportation, child care, or housing.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.